The Making Of Mathematical Art

Christopher R. H. Hanusa

Queens College

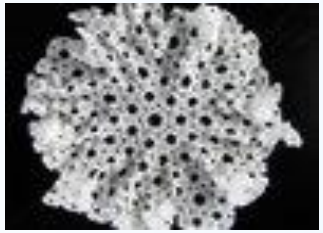
Mathematics + Art ?

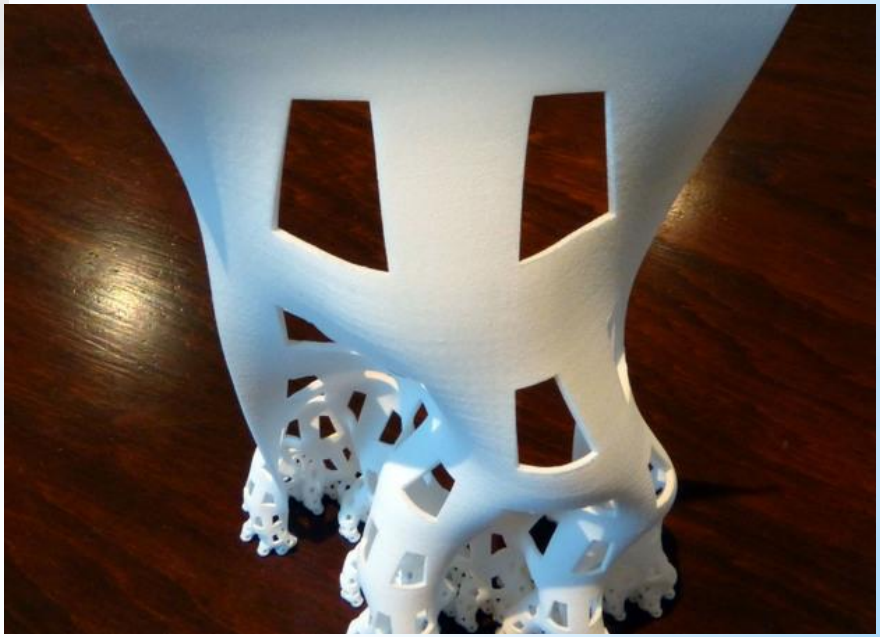
Bathsheba Sculpture

Mathematics + Art ?

Bathsheba Sculpture

Henry Segerman





Mathematics + Art ?

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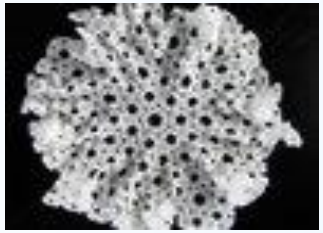
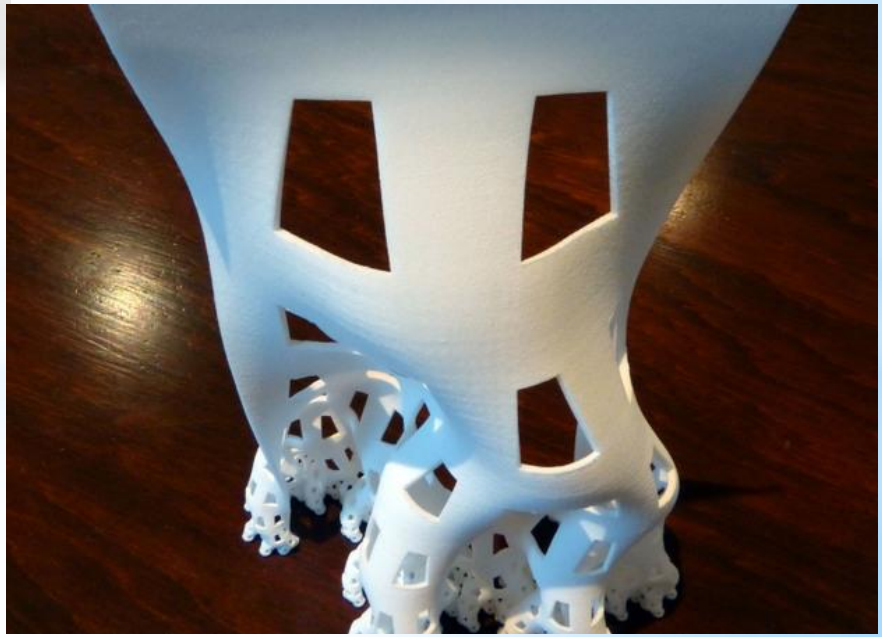




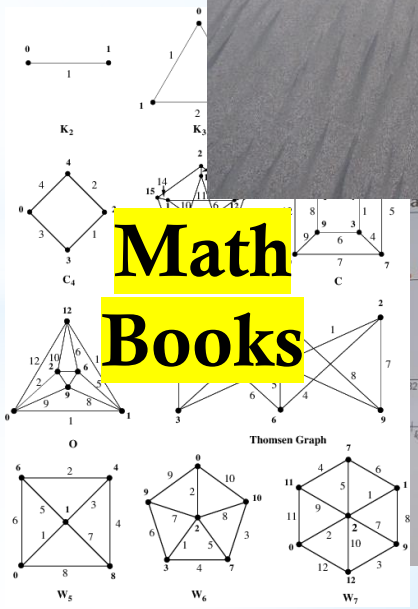
- Repetition
- Symmetry
- Geometry
- Higher Dimensions

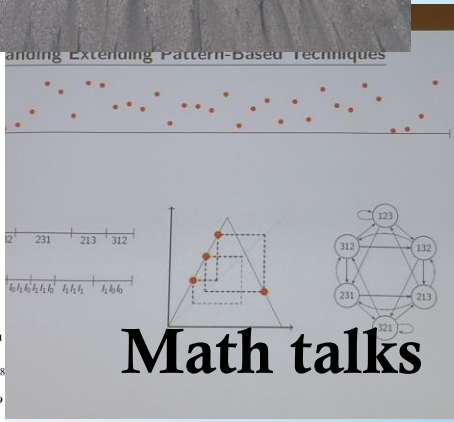
The Design Process

- Inspiration
-
-
-
-

The Design Process

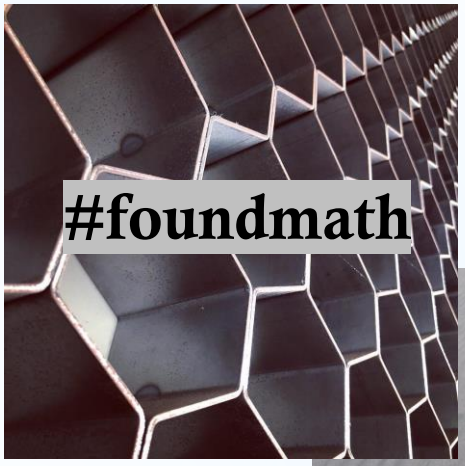
Inspiration

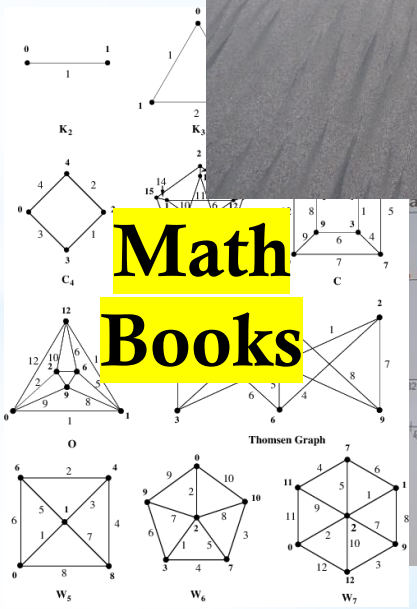


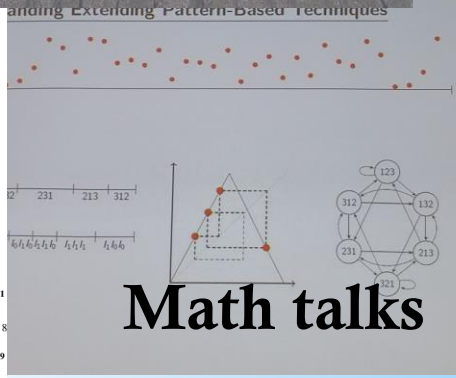


The Design Process

Inspiration

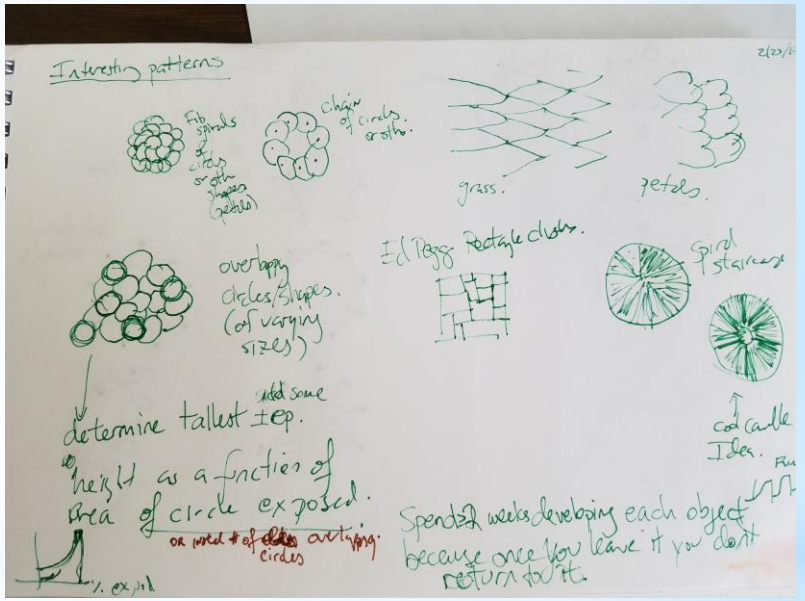






The Design Process

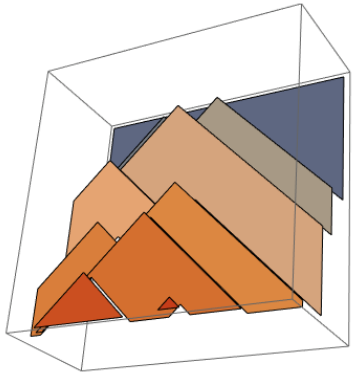
- Inspiration
- Concept
-
-
-



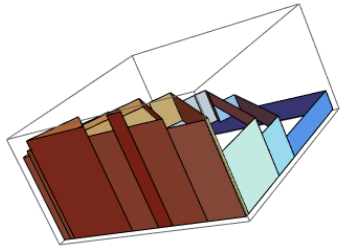
The Design Process

- Inspiration
- Concept
- Design
-
-

```
prims = MeshPrimitives[mesh, 2];
f[x_, y_] := .5 - (y) / 2;
fvals = Map[f @@ RegionCentroid[#] &, prims];
maxz = Max[fvals] + .1;
minz = Min[fvals] - .1;
flats = Graphics3D[Table[{ColorData["LightTemperatureMa
```



```
minz = Min[fvals] - .1;
bdrys = Map[MeshPrimitives[BoundaryDiscretizeRegion[#,
segs = MeshPrimitives[mesh, 1];
polypairs = Map[Flatten[{Position[bdrys, #], Position[bd
blankwalls = MapThread[RegionProduct[#1, Line[Transpose
(*Show[blankwalls]*)
walls = Graphics3D[Table[{ColorData["LightTemperatureMa
    First@MeshPrimitives[DiscretizeRegion[blankwalls[
```

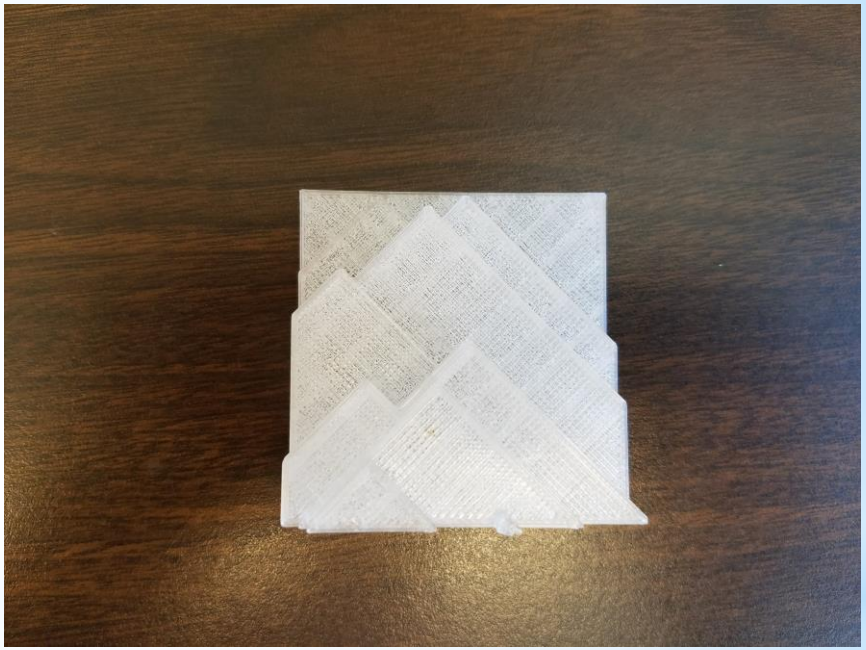


The Design Process

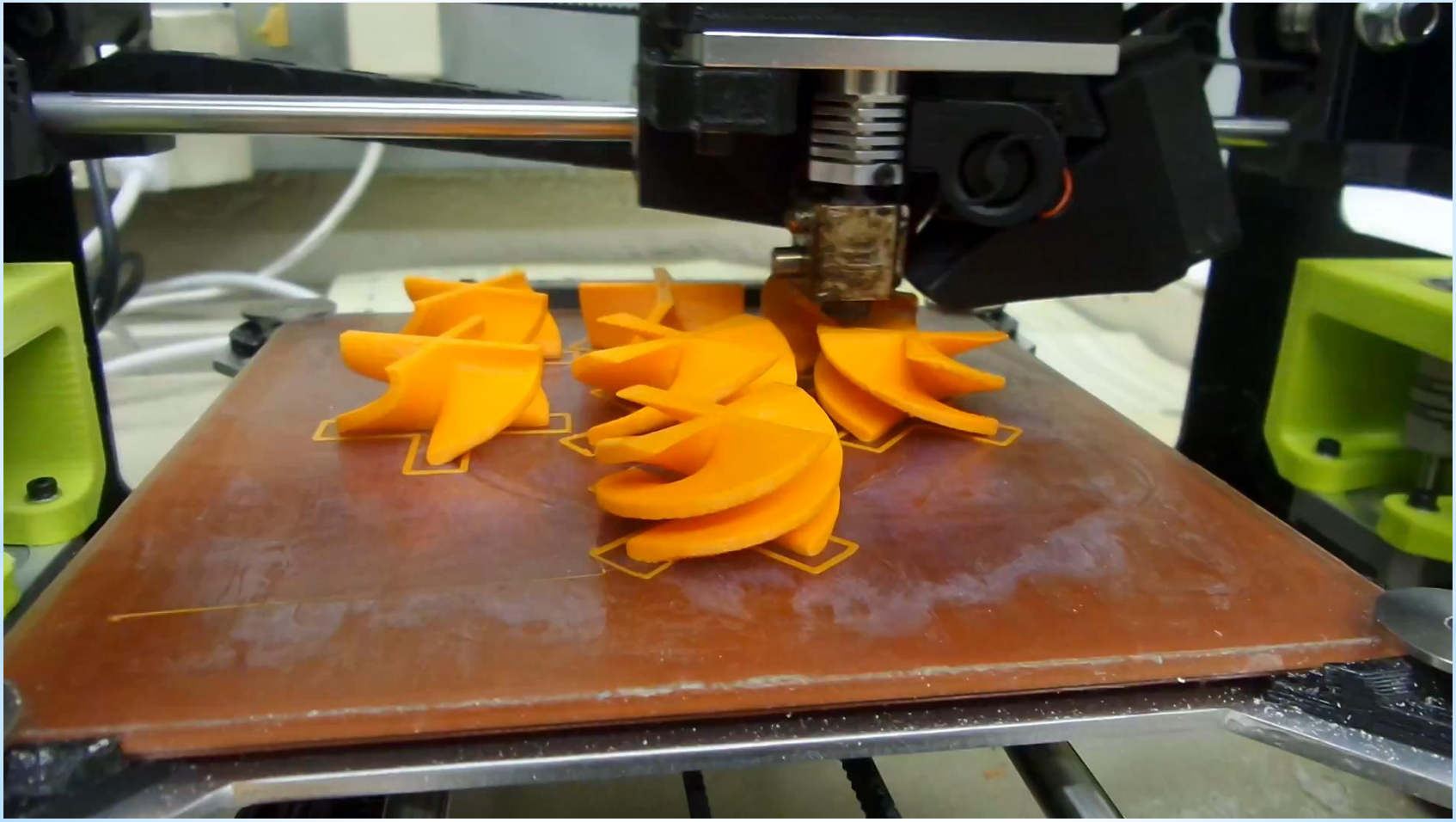
- Inspiration
- Concept
- Design
- Prototype
-

The Design Process

- Inspiration
- Concept
- Design
- Prototype
- Final Artwork

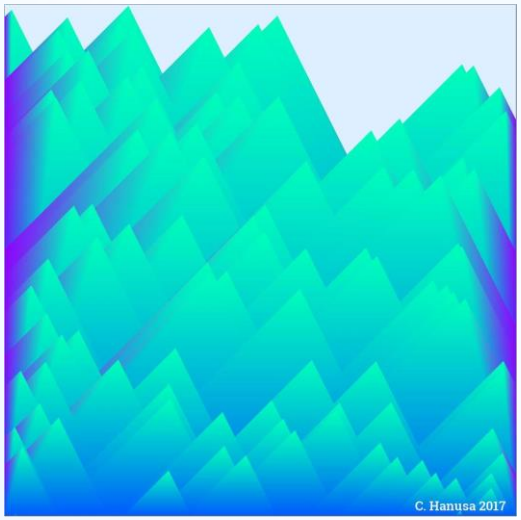


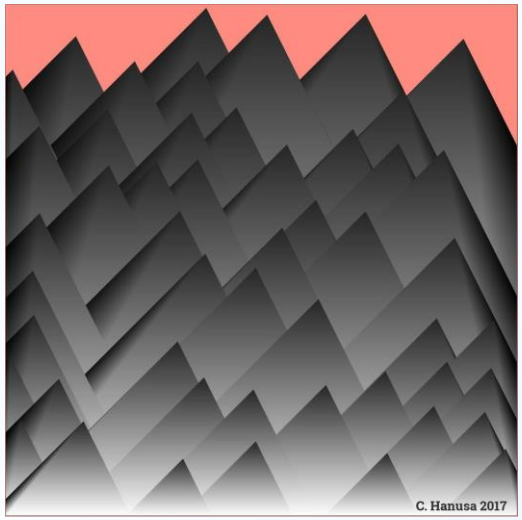
What does 3D Printing look like?

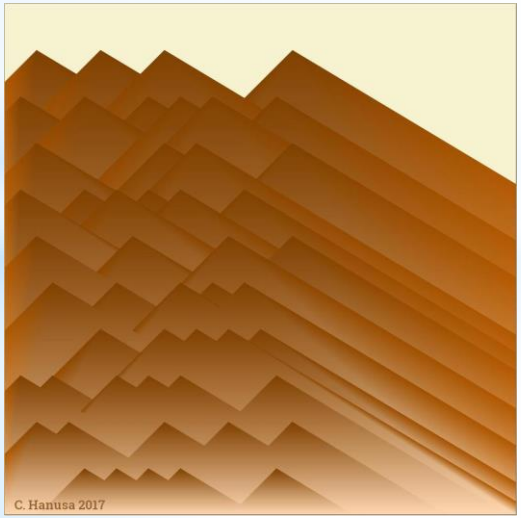


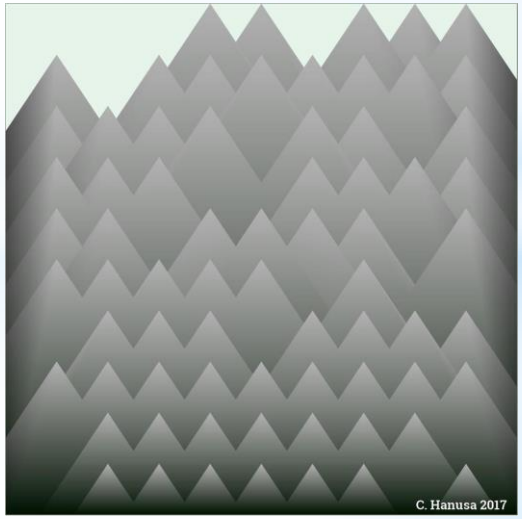
Mathematical Images

Sand Art (2017)



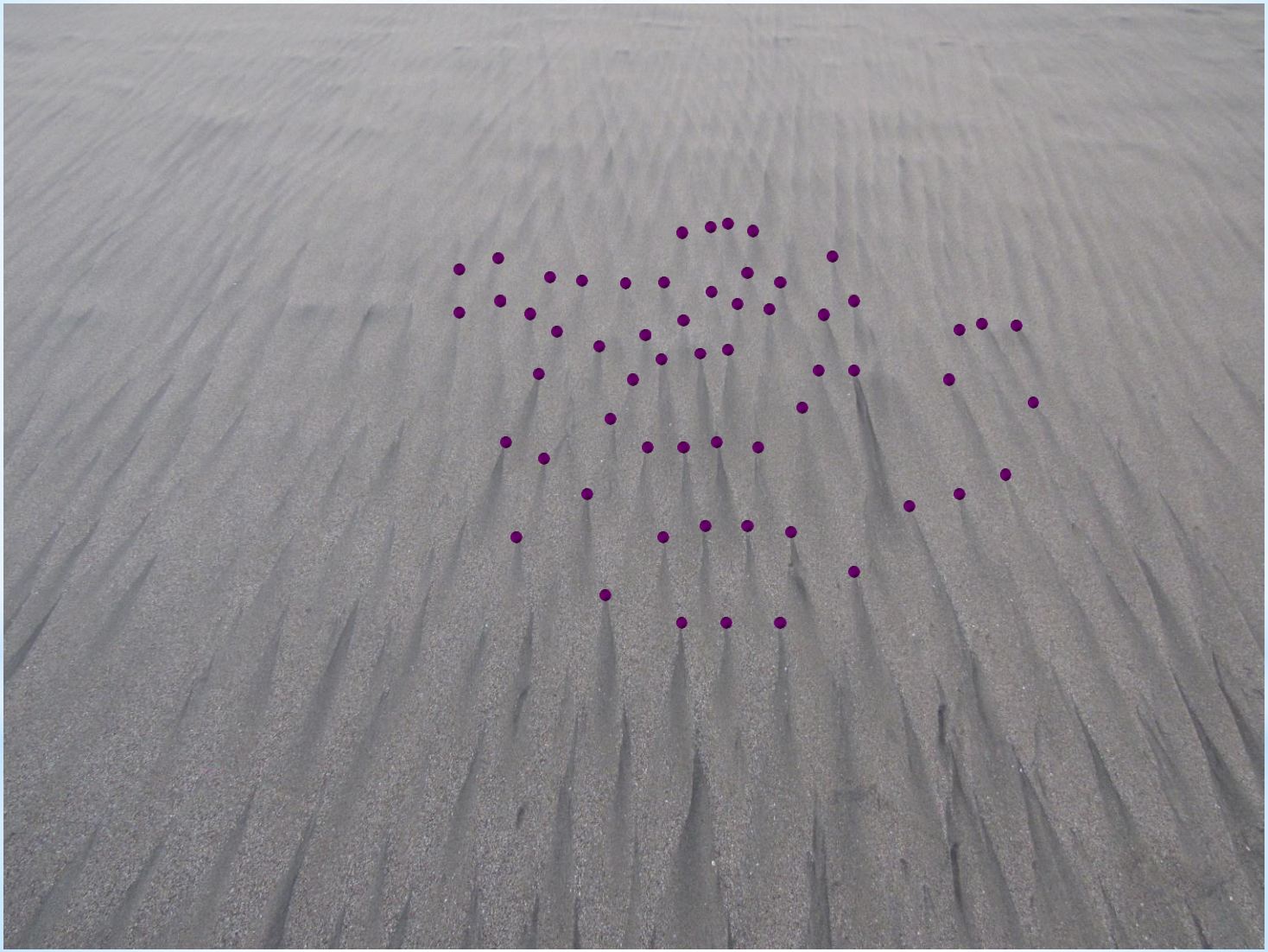




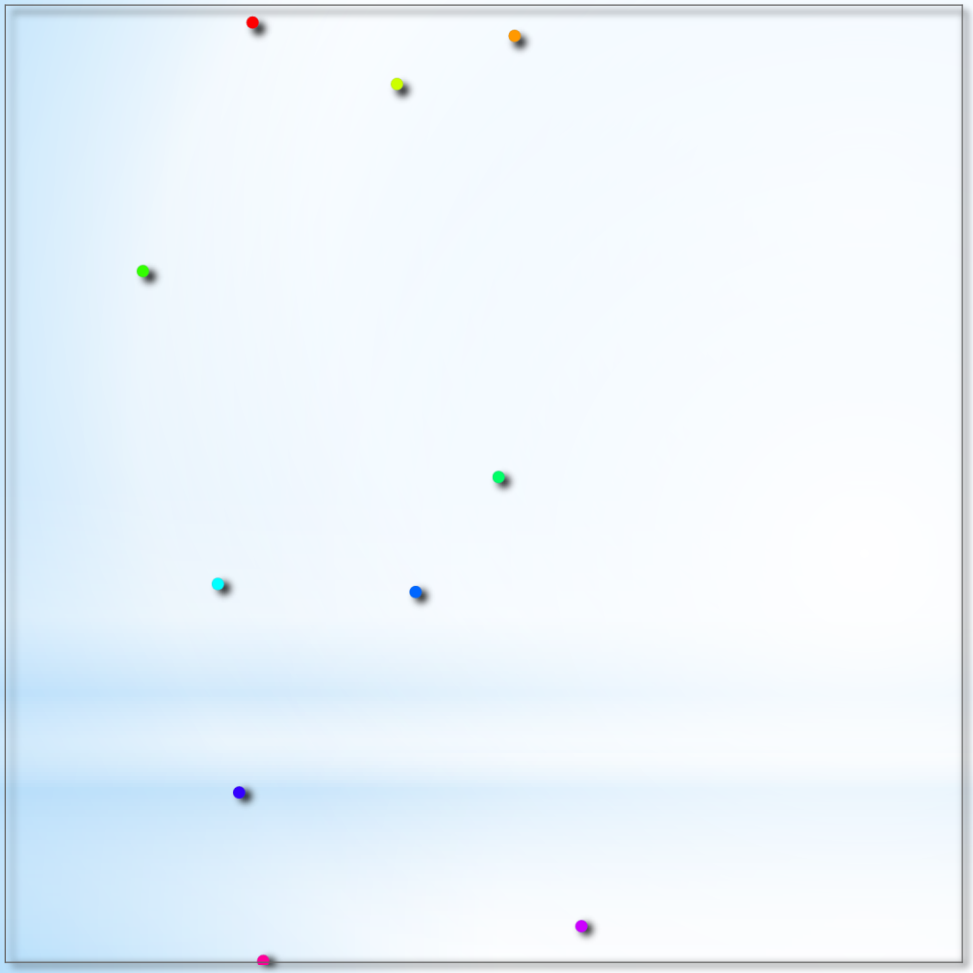


Inspiration: Playa Hermosa

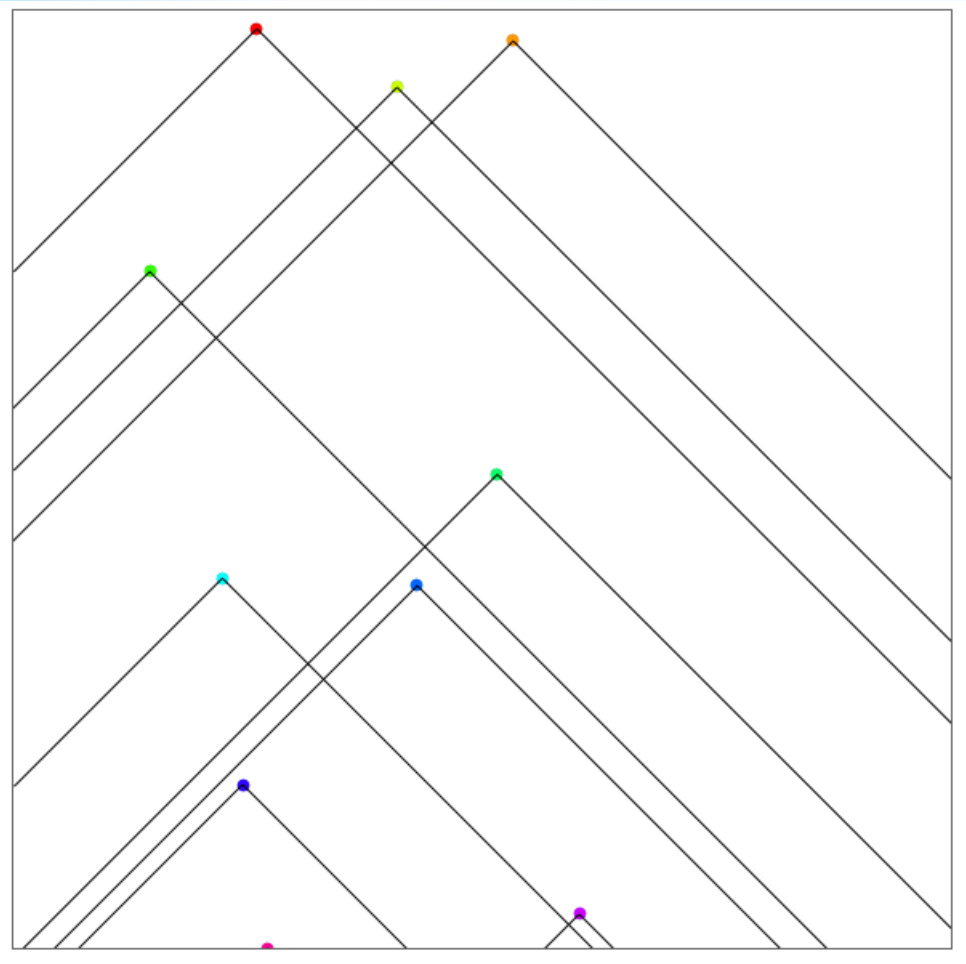
Deconstruction



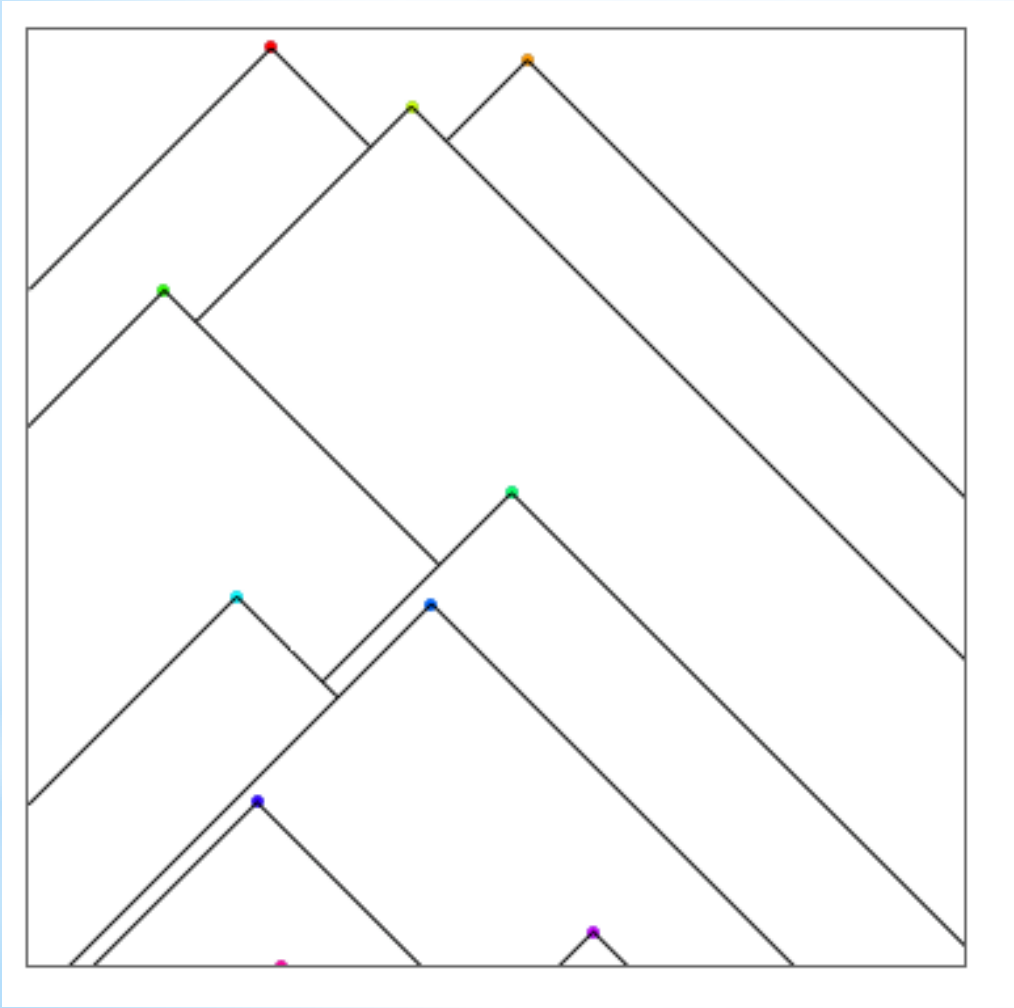
Reconstruction



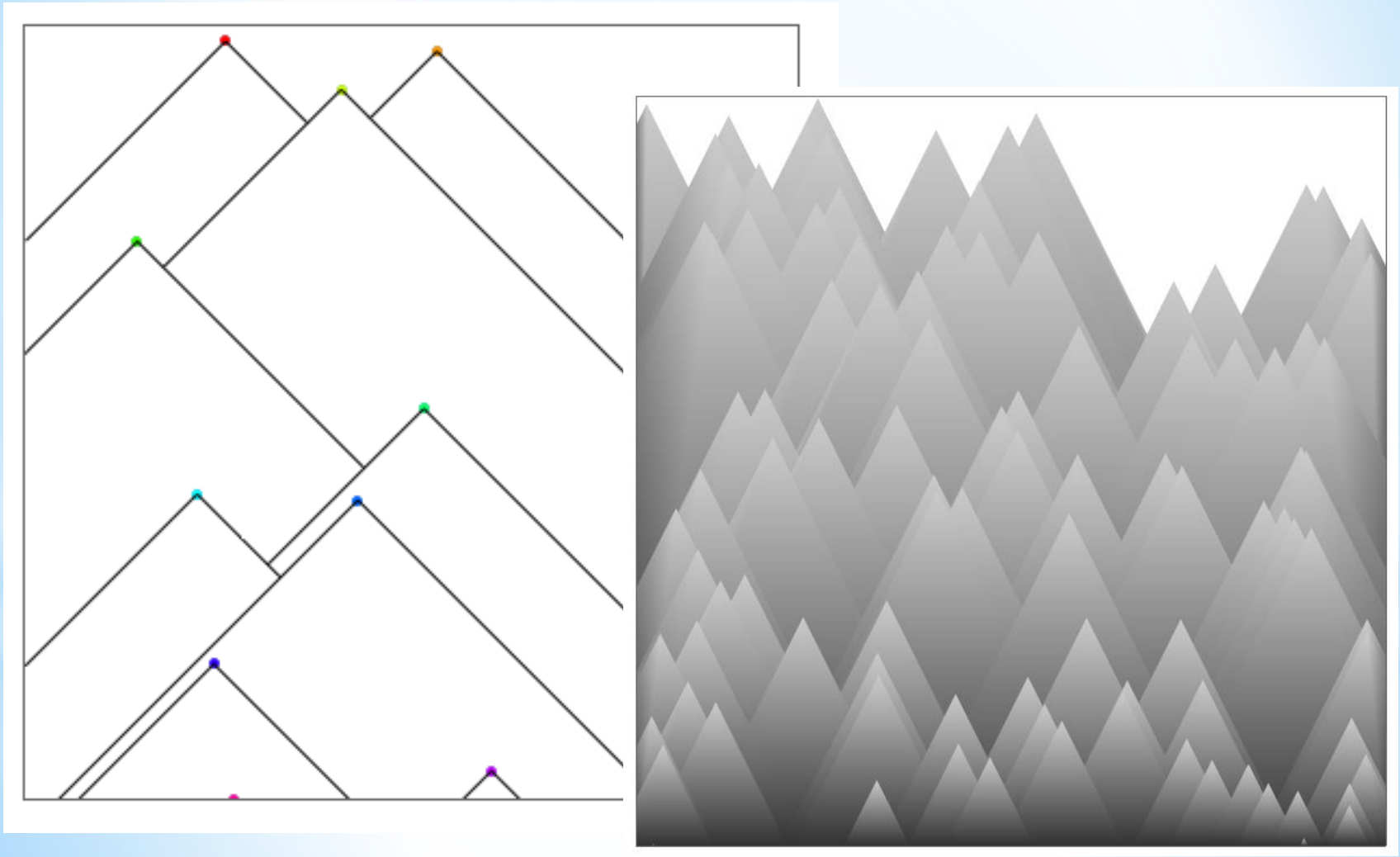
Reconstruction



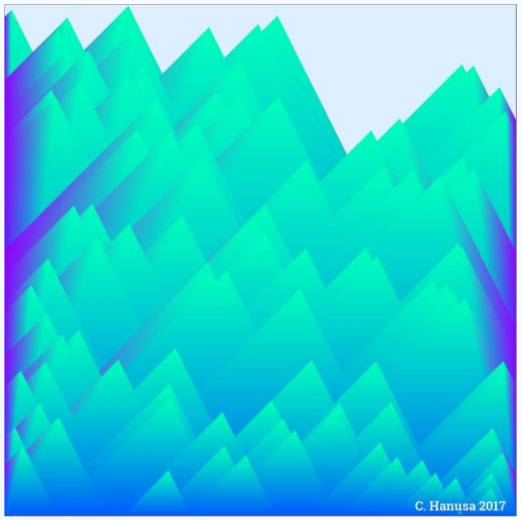
Reconstruction

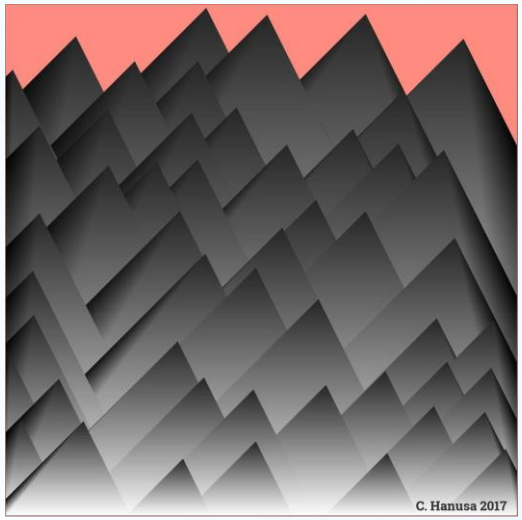


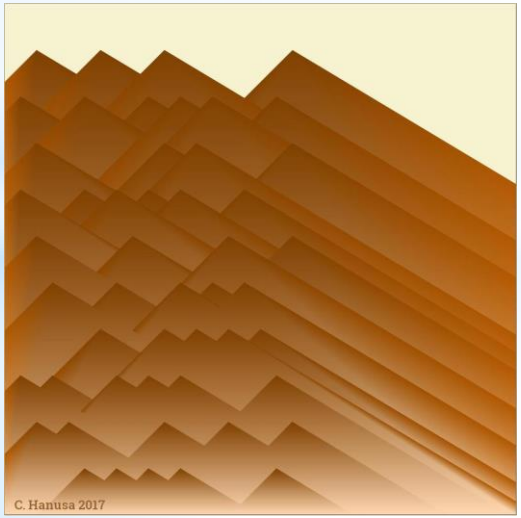
Reconstruction

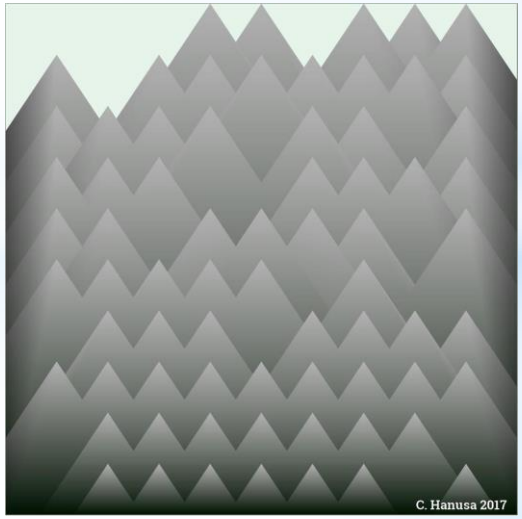


Sand Art (2017)

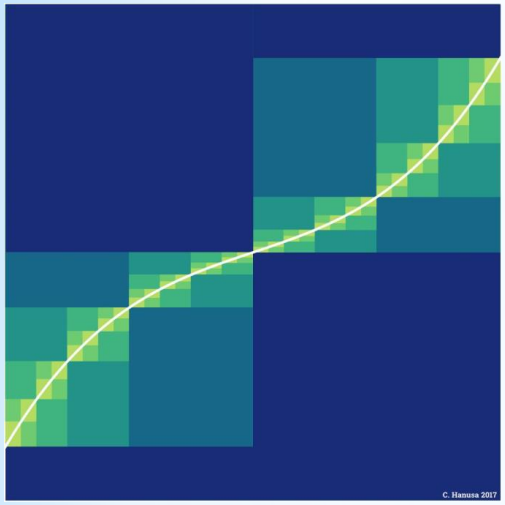


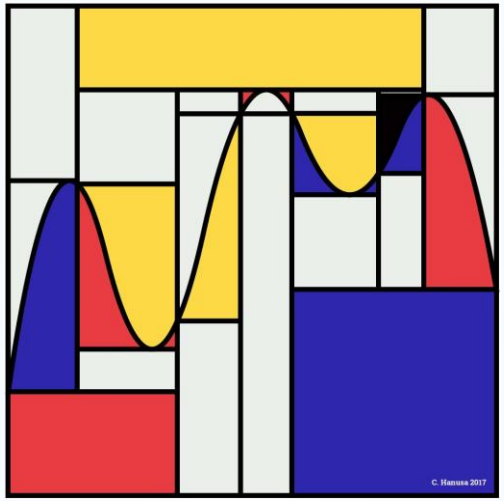


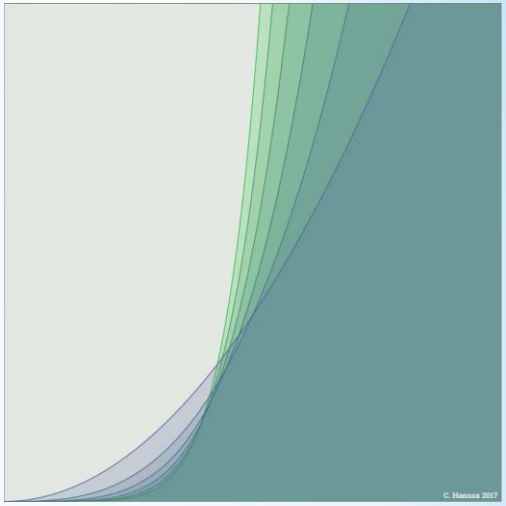


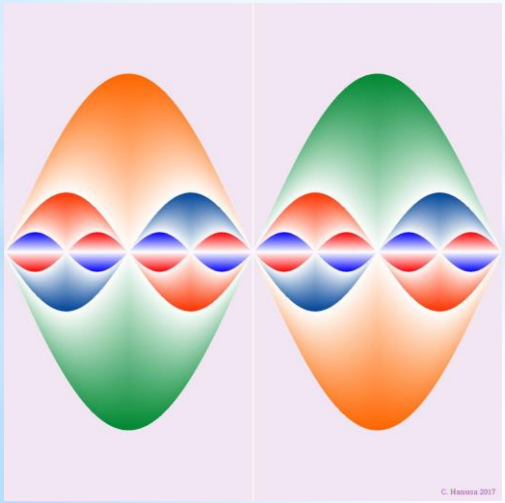


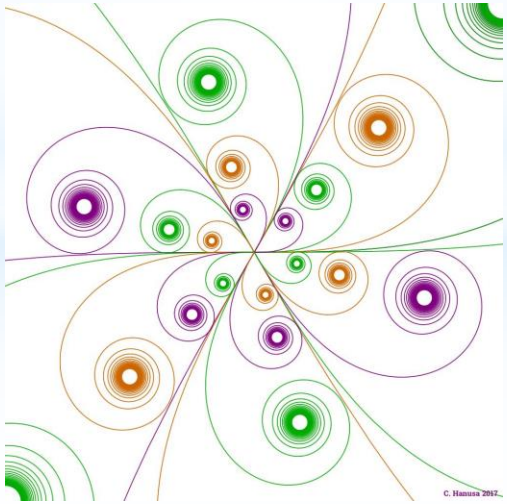
Calculus Art (2017)

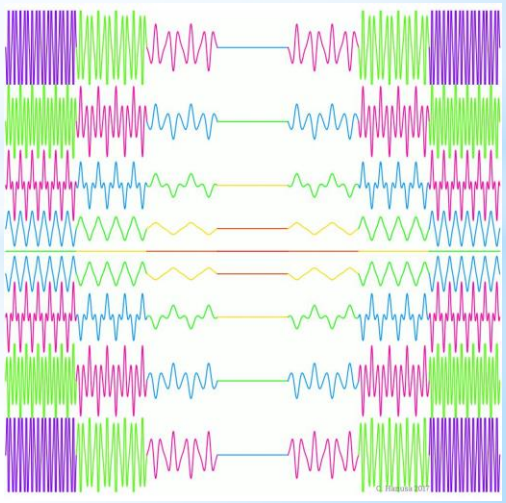




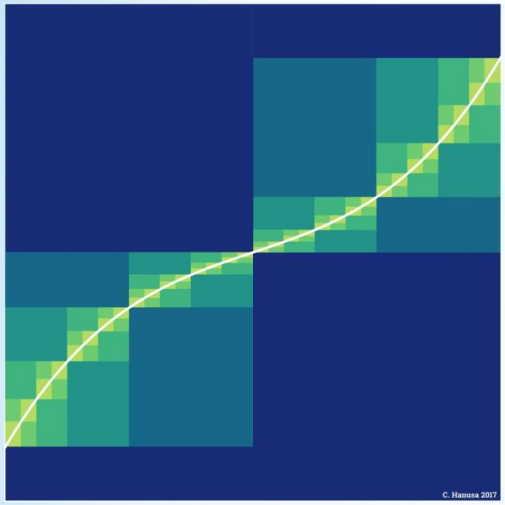


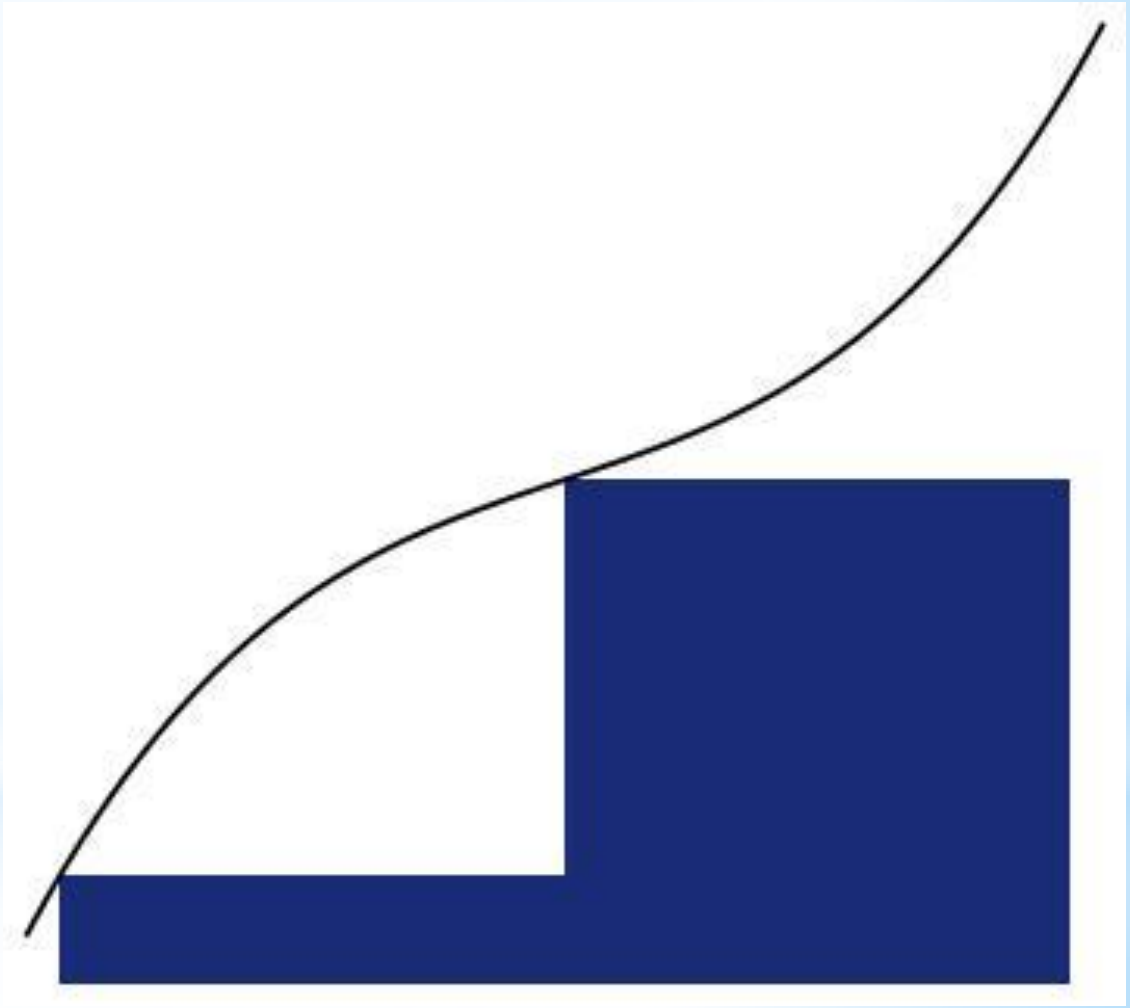






Riemann Valley (2017)





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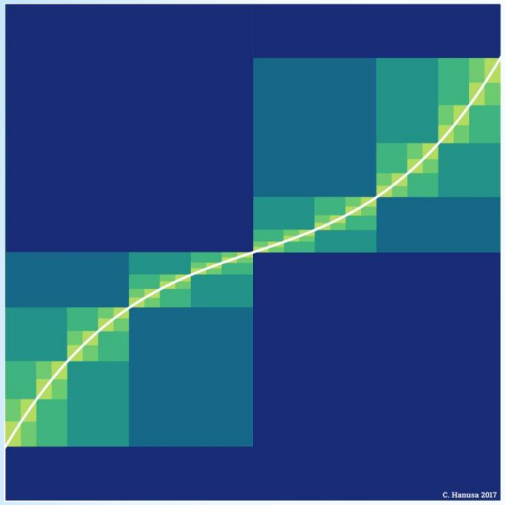

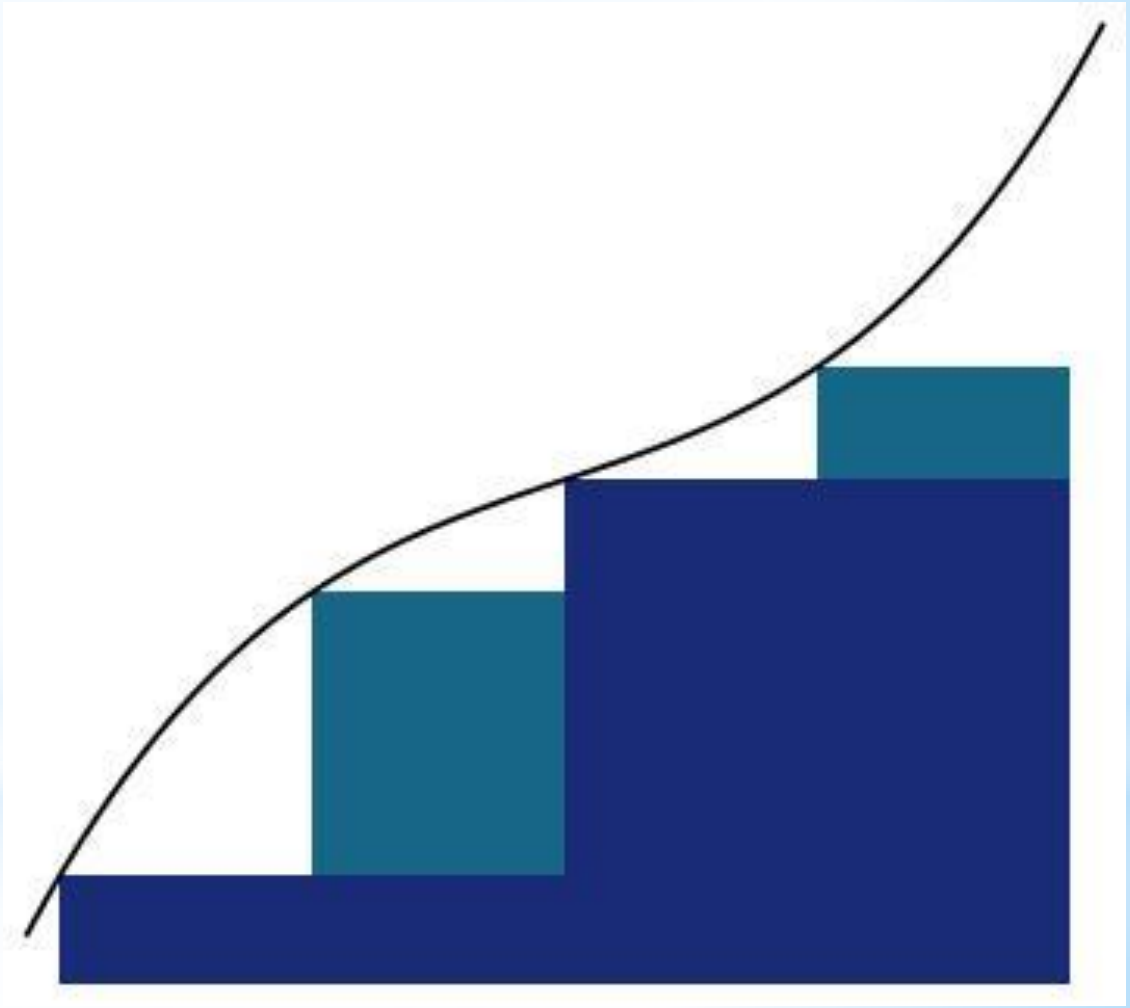

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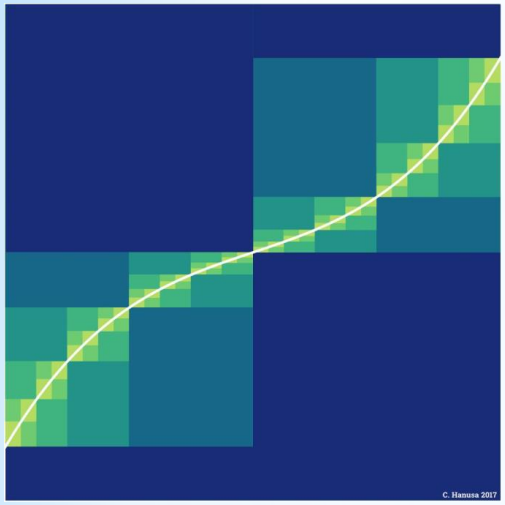

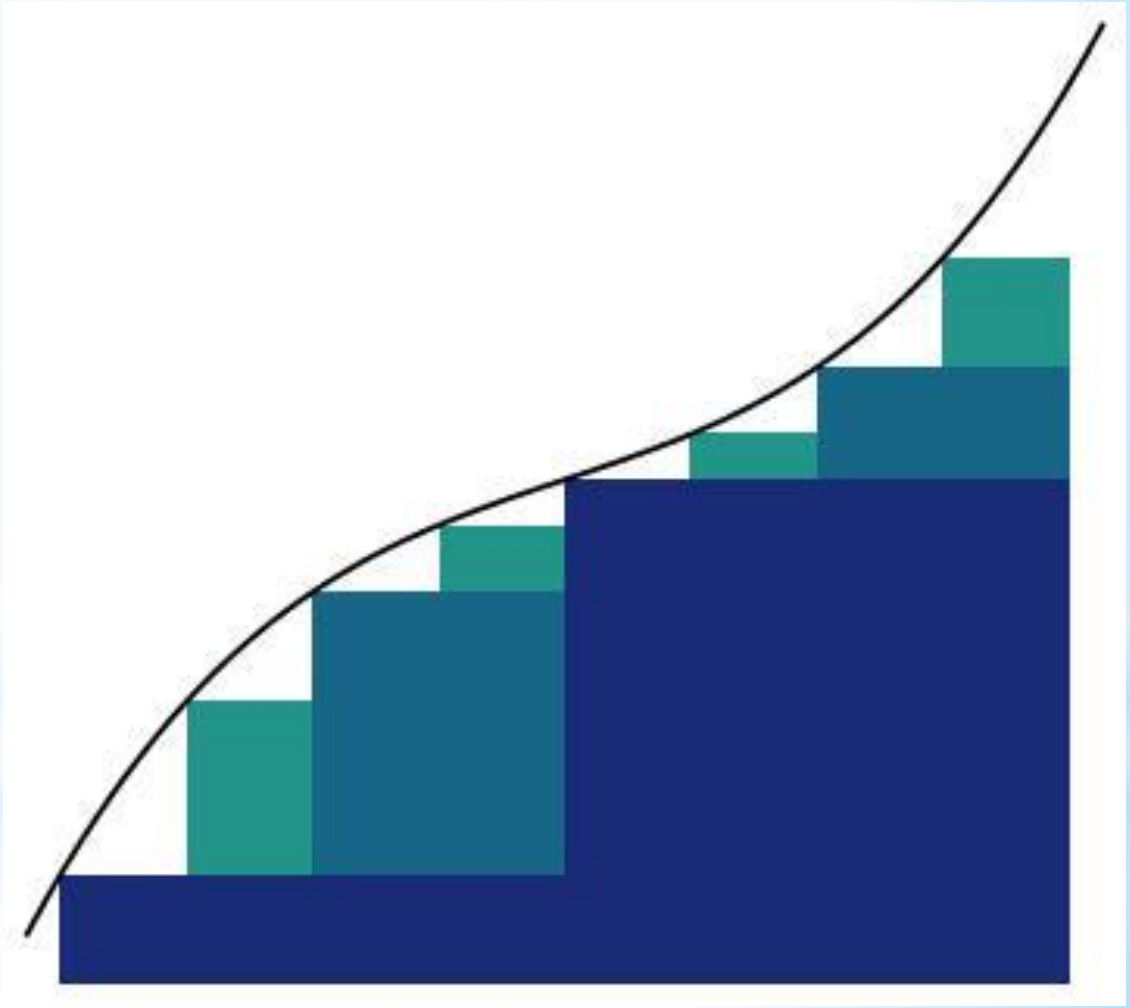

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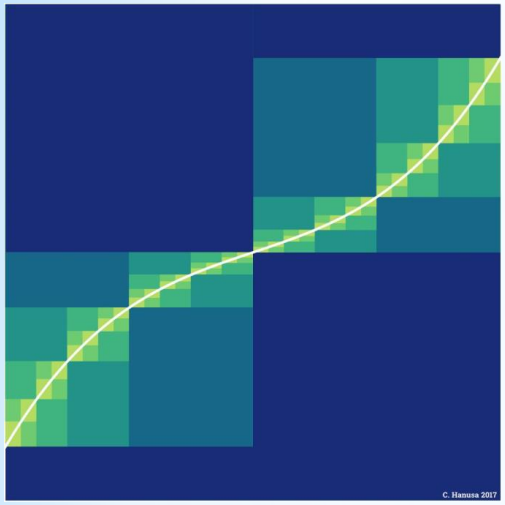

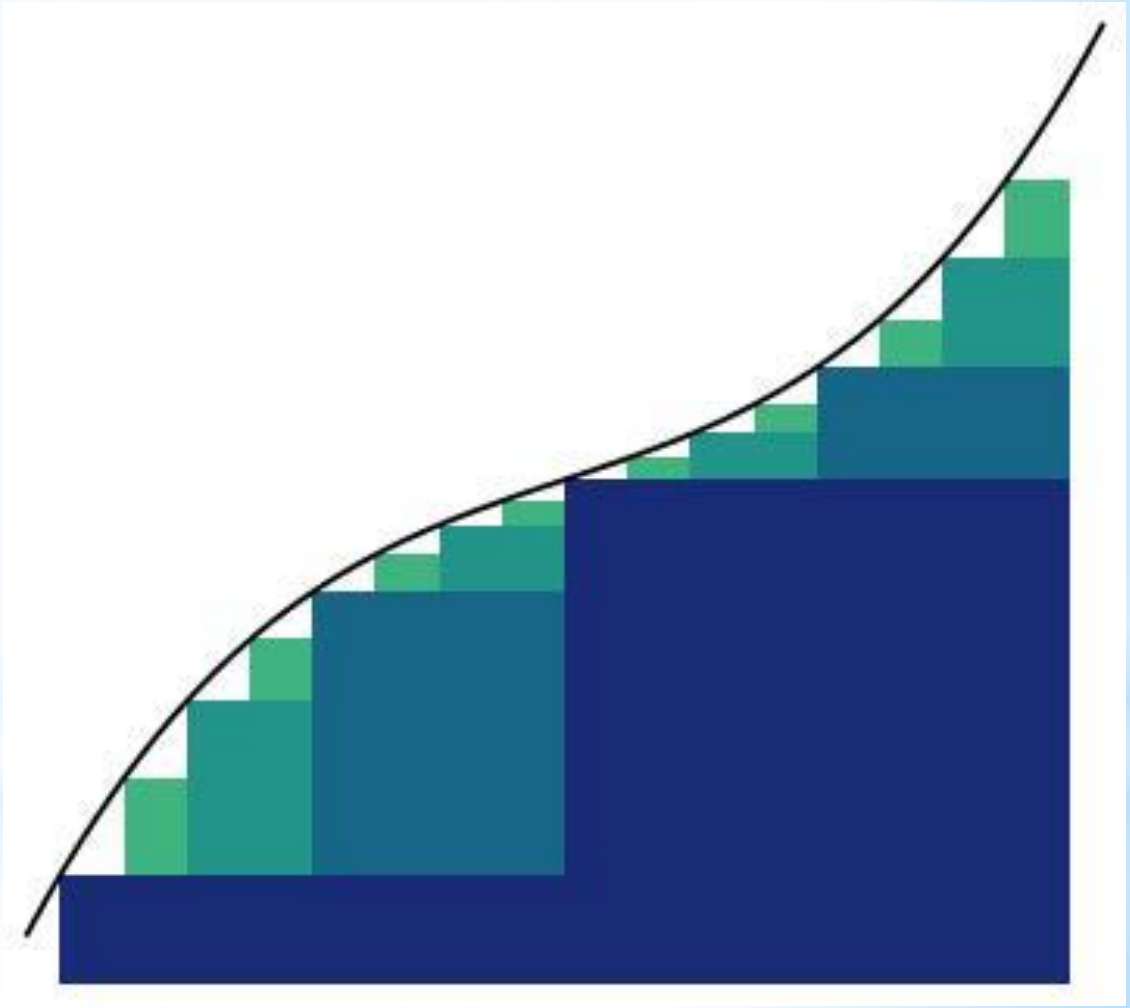

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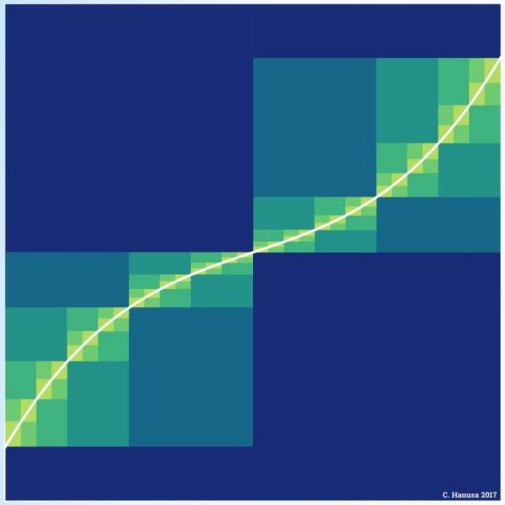

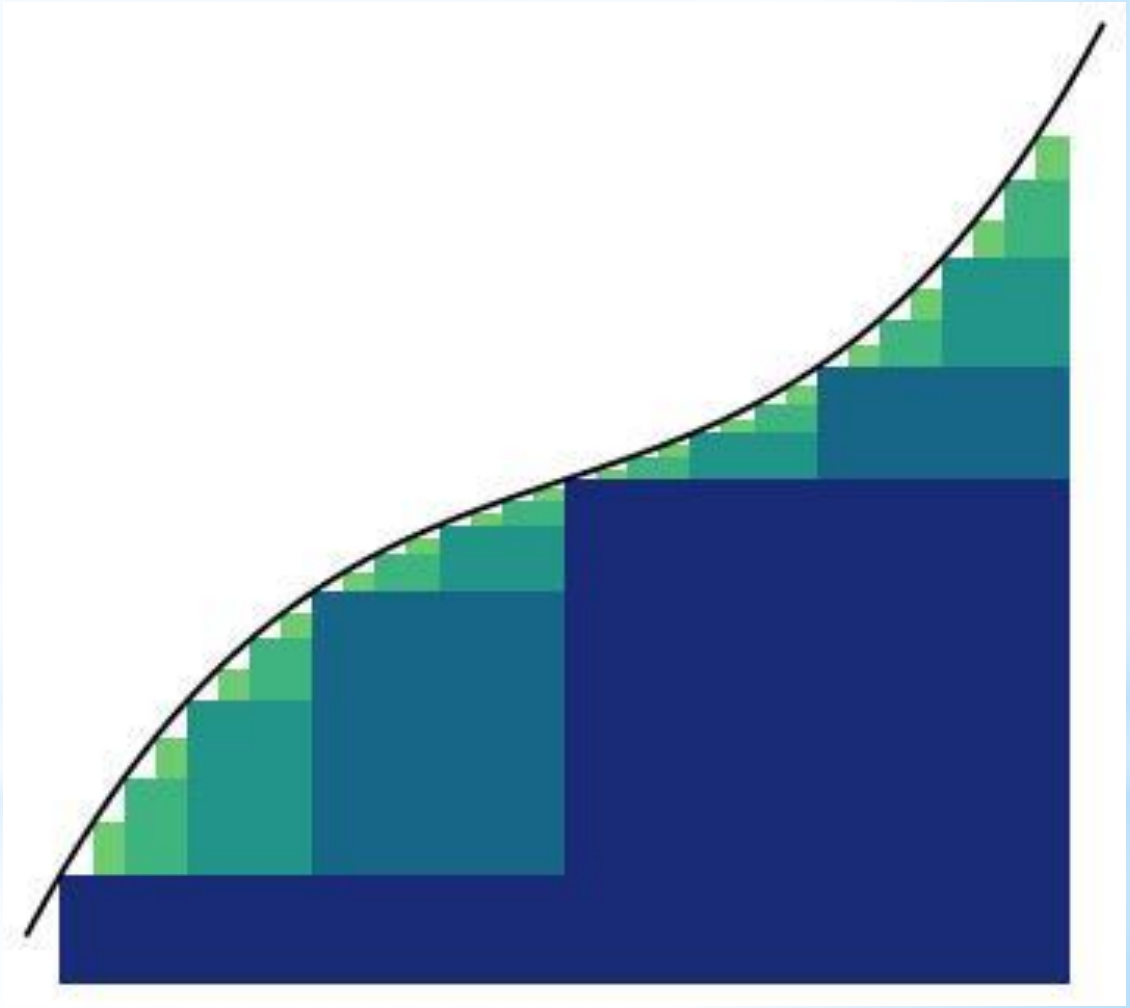

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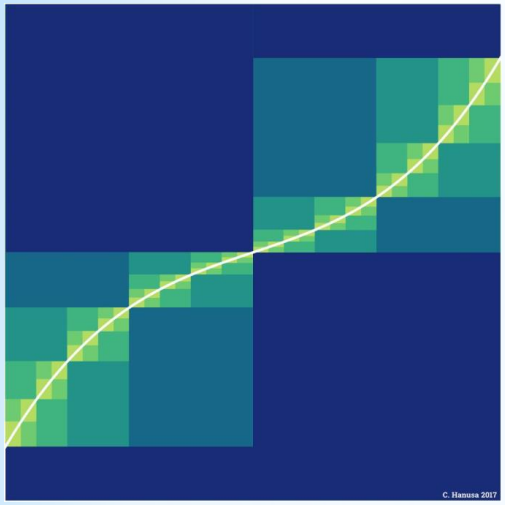
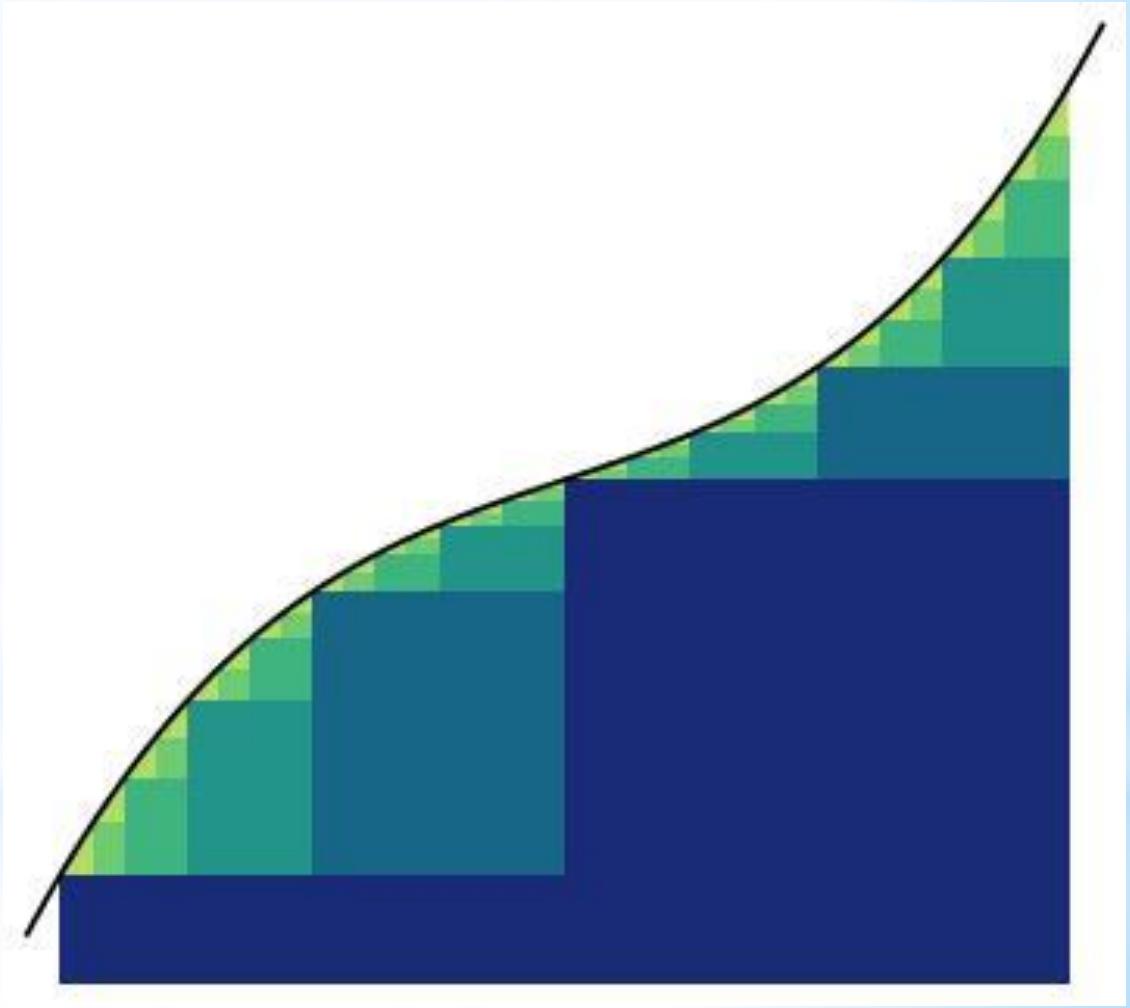
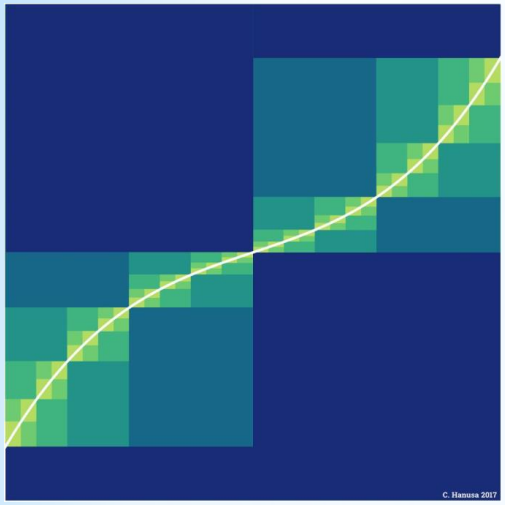
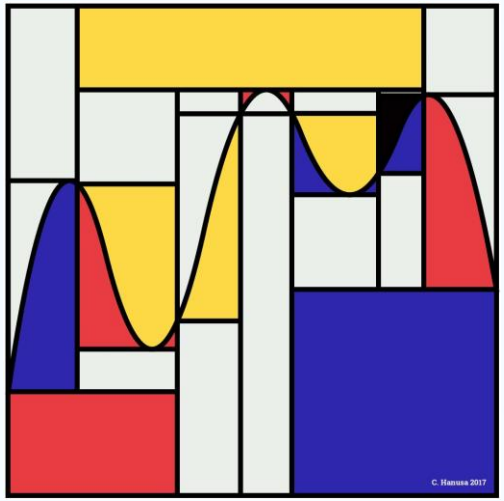
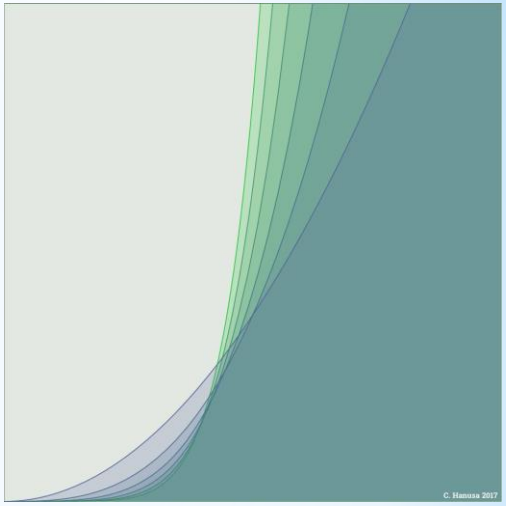


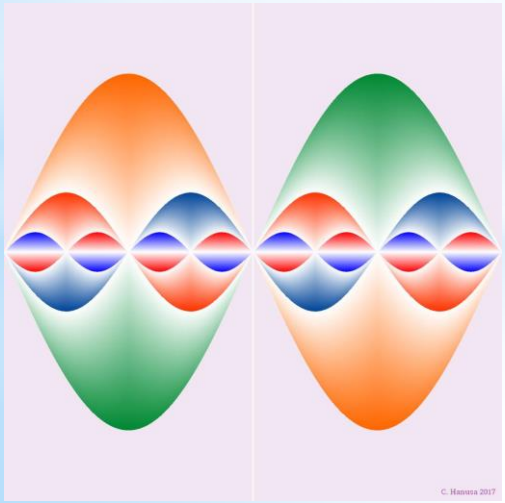


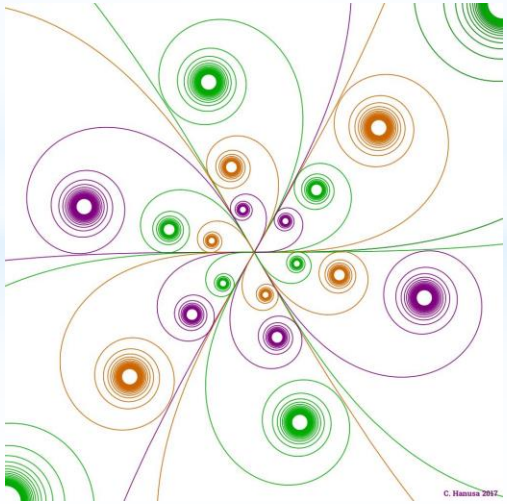
Calculus Art (2017)

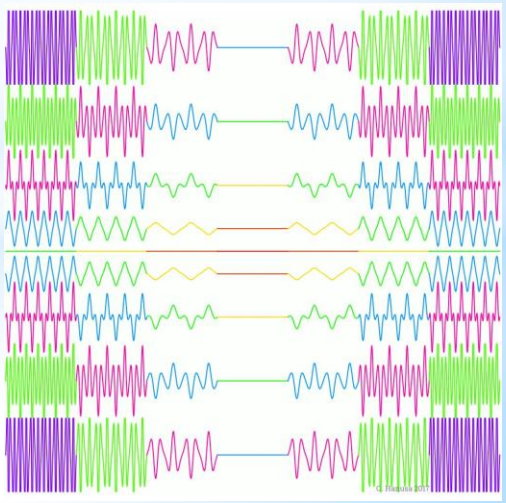












Generative Art

That's Random

A **random number** is a number chosen by chance.

Key property: Each choice is independent of previous choices.

That's Random

A **random number** is a number chosen by chance.

Key property: Each choice is independent of previous choices.

Which feels more random?

List A:

4, 3, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 2, 4, 3, 4, 4, 4, 1, 3, 3, 4, 3, 3, 1, 3,
1, 4, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 1, 1, 4, 3, 3, 2, 3, 1, 1, 1, 3, 4, 3, 1

List B:

1, 3, 4, 2, 1, 1, 3, 3, 2, 4, 1, 2, 3, 1, 3, 4, 4, 2, 1, 4, 2, 3,
4, 1, 3, 1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 3, 4, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3, 1, 4, 2, 3, 1, 4, 2

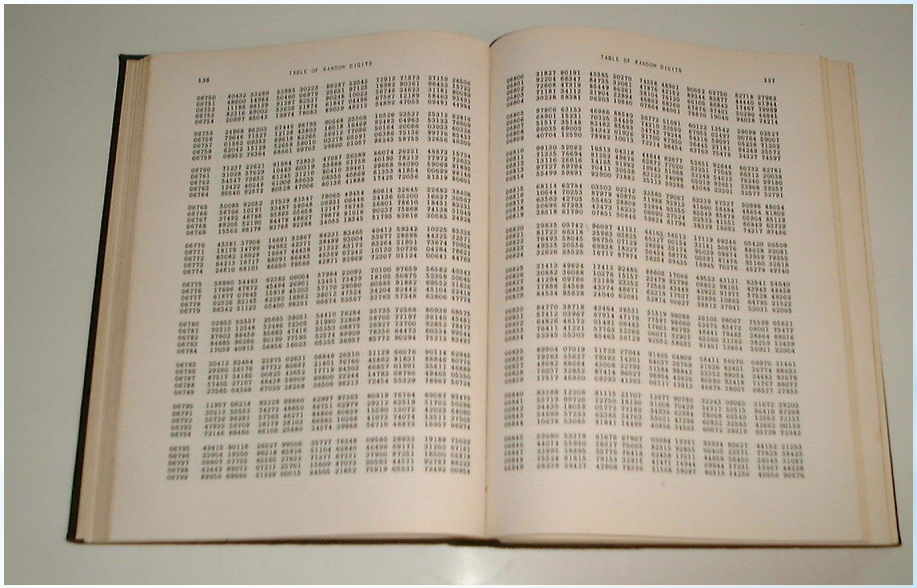
Generating Random Numbers

Generating Random Numbers

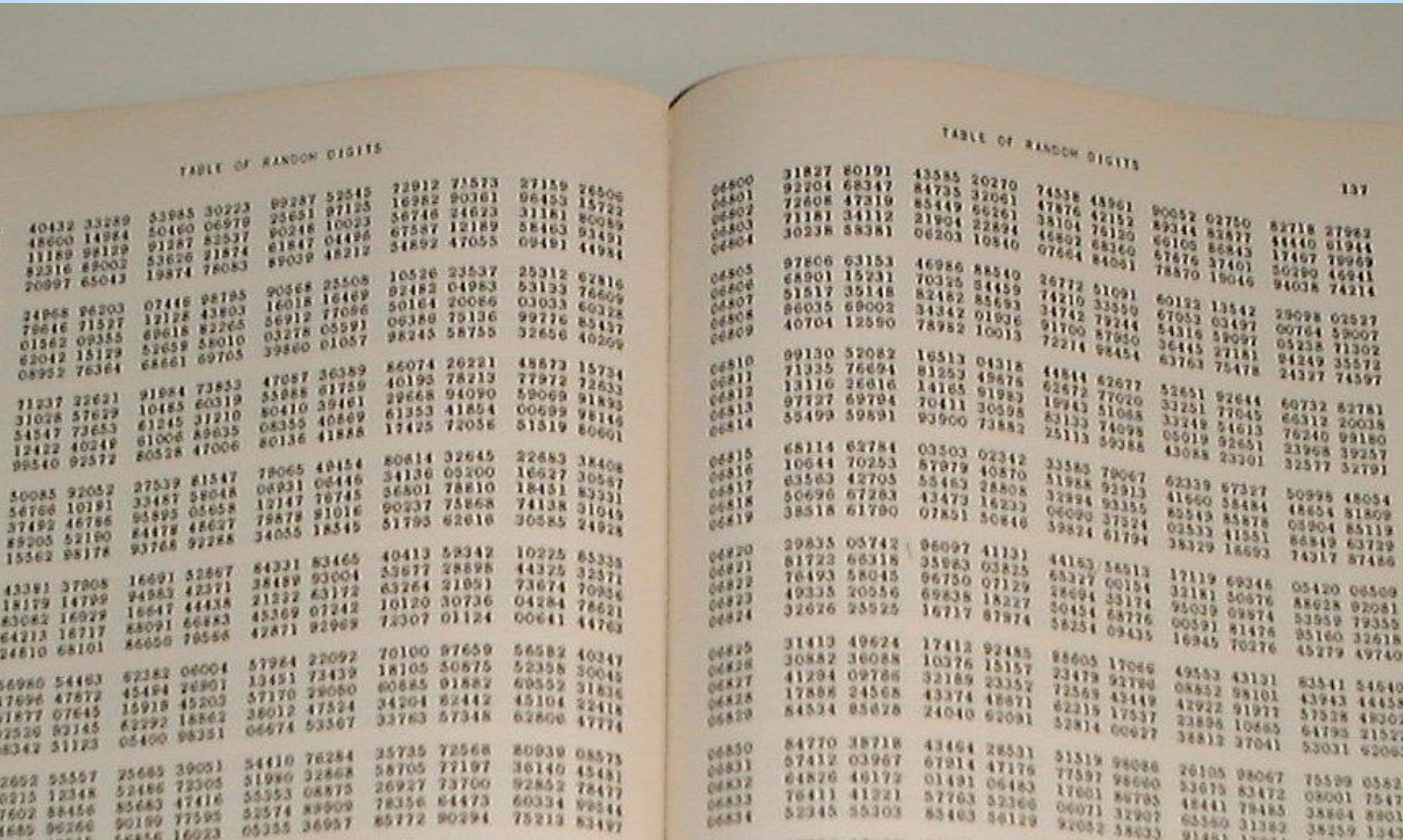
- Flip a coin
- Roll a die

Generating Random Numbers

- Flip a coin
- Roll a die
- Tables in books

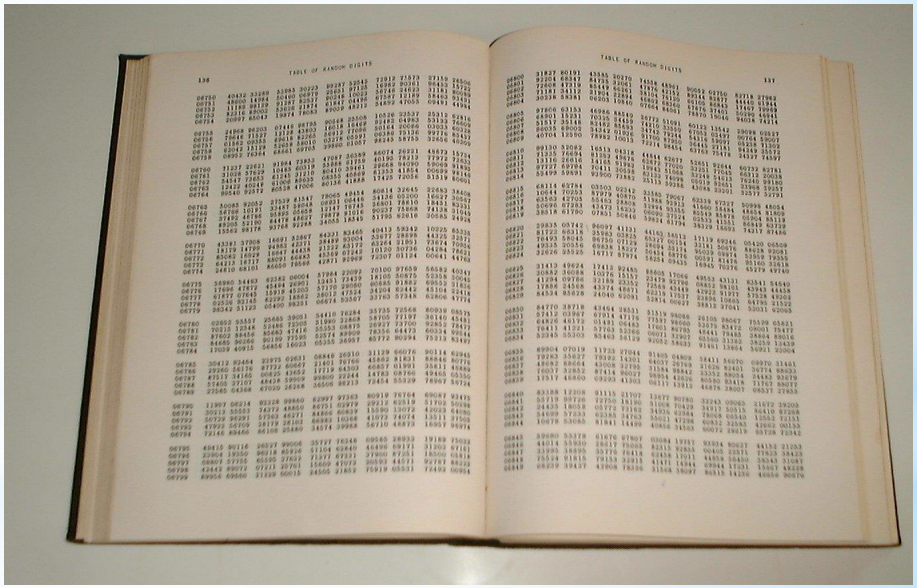


Generating Random Numbers



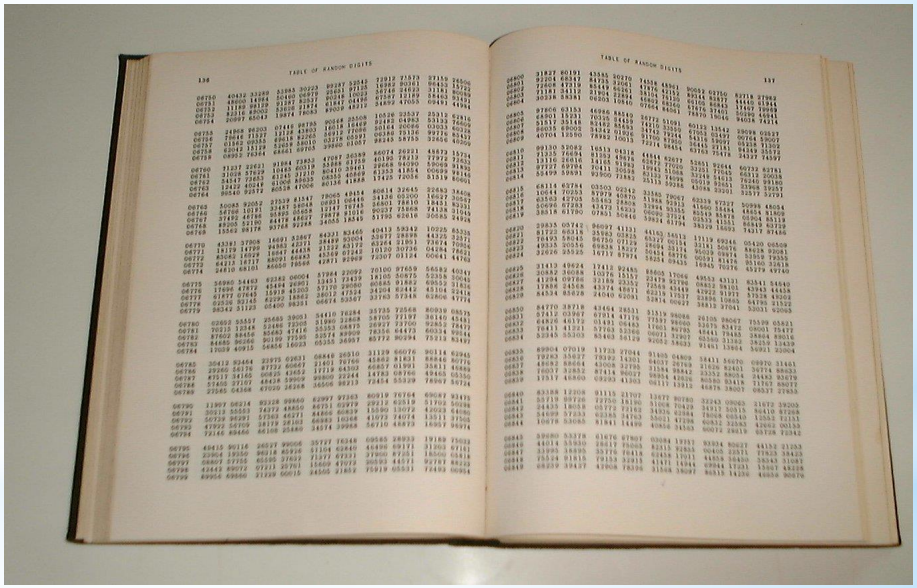
Generating Random Numbers

- Flip a coin
- Roll a die
- Tables in books
- Noise from outer space (random.org)



Generating Random Numbers

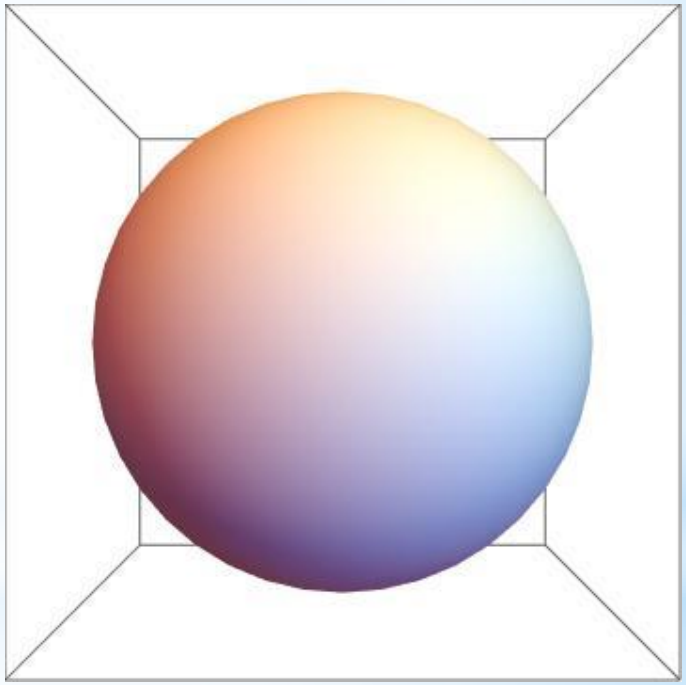
- Flip a coin
- Roll a die
- Tables in books
- Noise from outer space (random.org)
- Use a computer?



Generative Art / Creative Coding

Use a computer to program an **algorithm**:

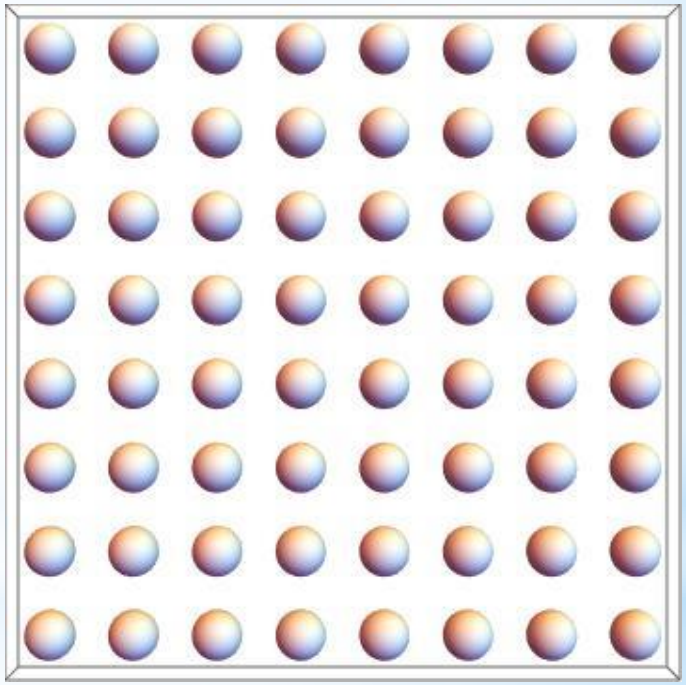
- Specify **objects**



Generative Art / Creative Coding

Use a computer to program an **algorithm**:

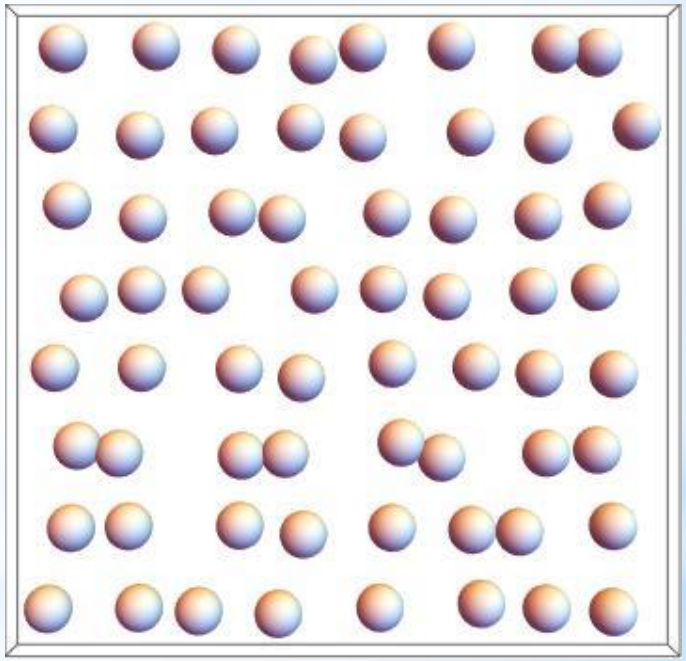
- Specify **objects**
- Give **rules** for placement



Generative Art / Creative Coding

Use a computer to program an **algorithm**:

- Specify **objects**
- Give **rules** for placement
- Add **randomness**



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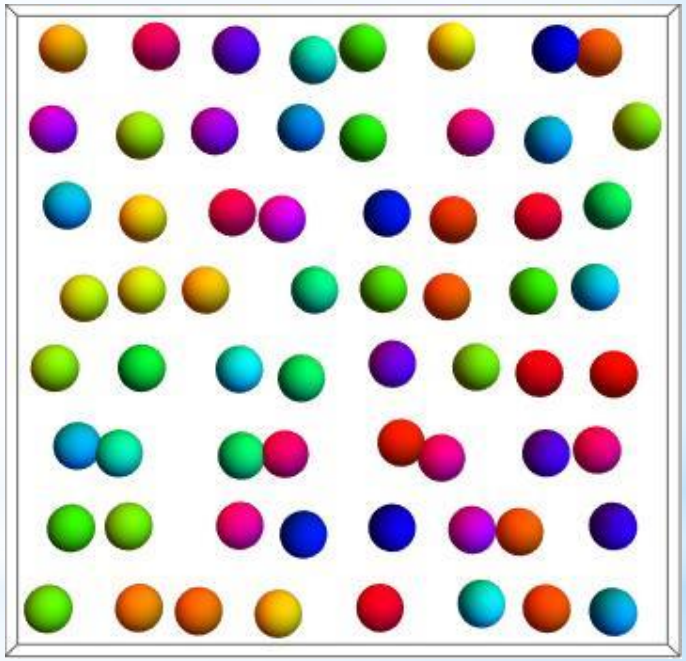

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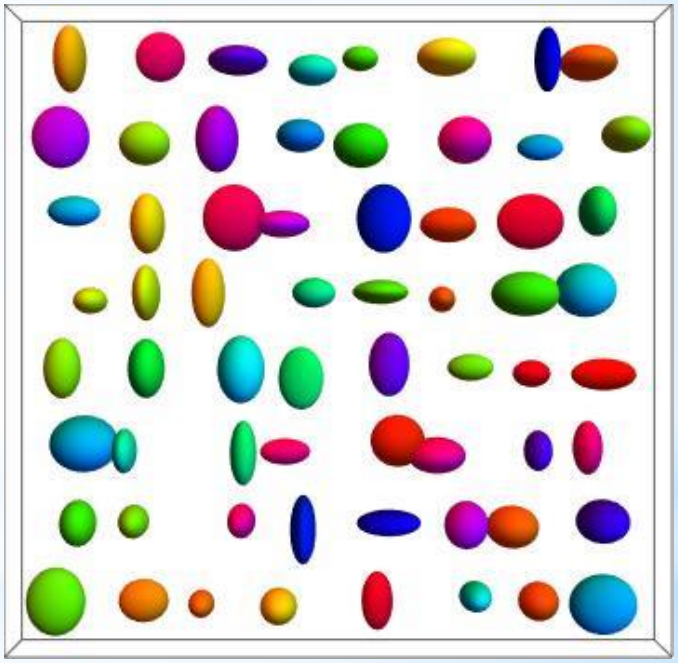
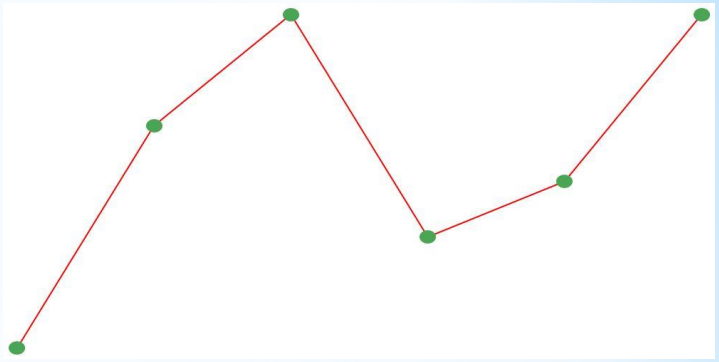


Random Splines

A **spline** is a piecewise function that is a smooth curve and approximates given data points.



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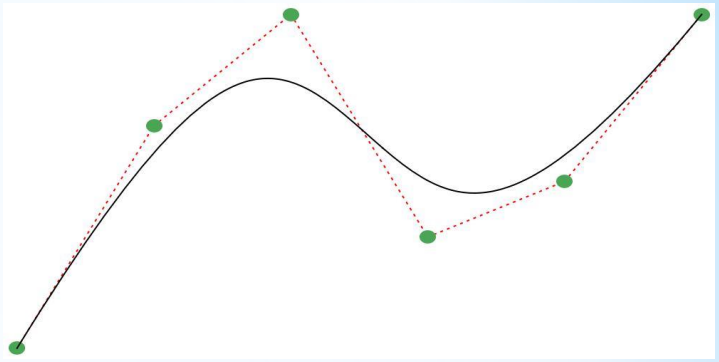

Riemondrian (2017)

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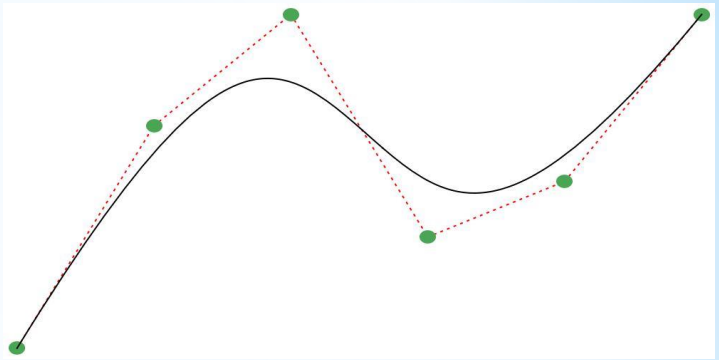

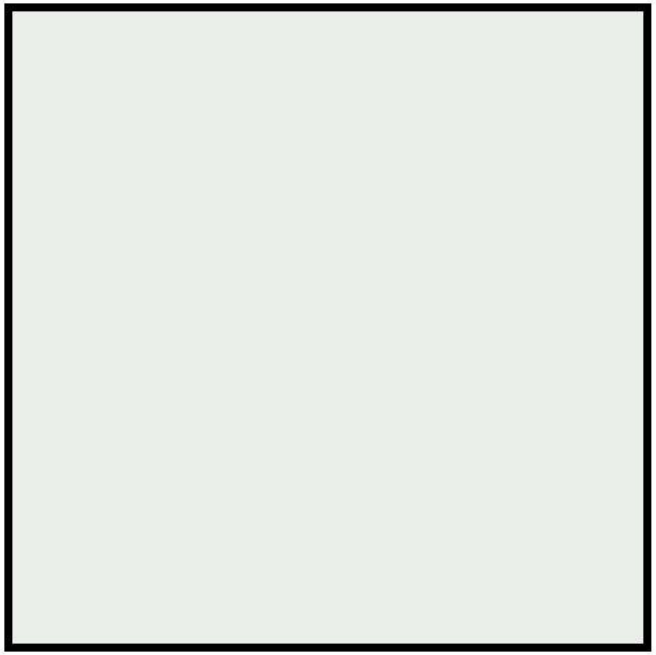

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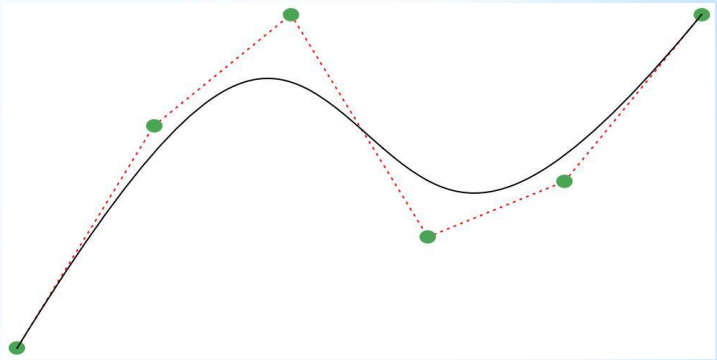

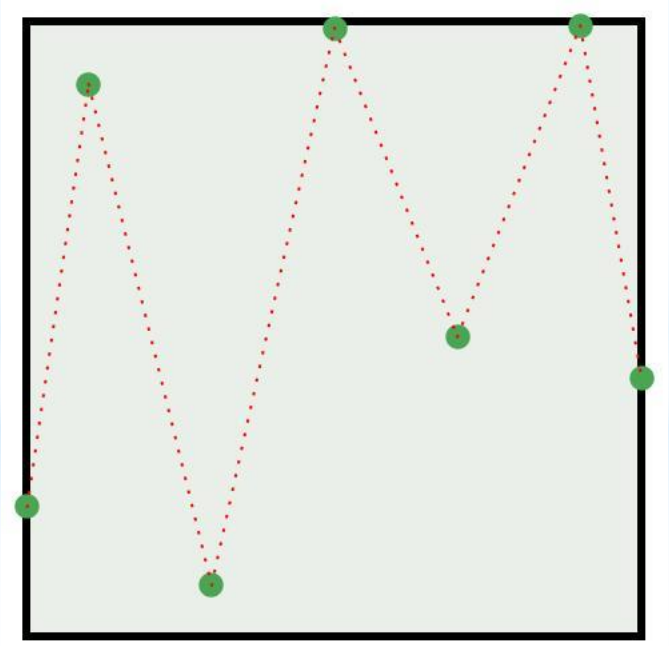

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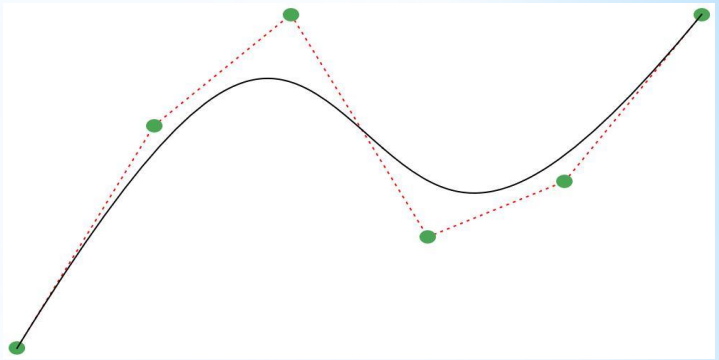

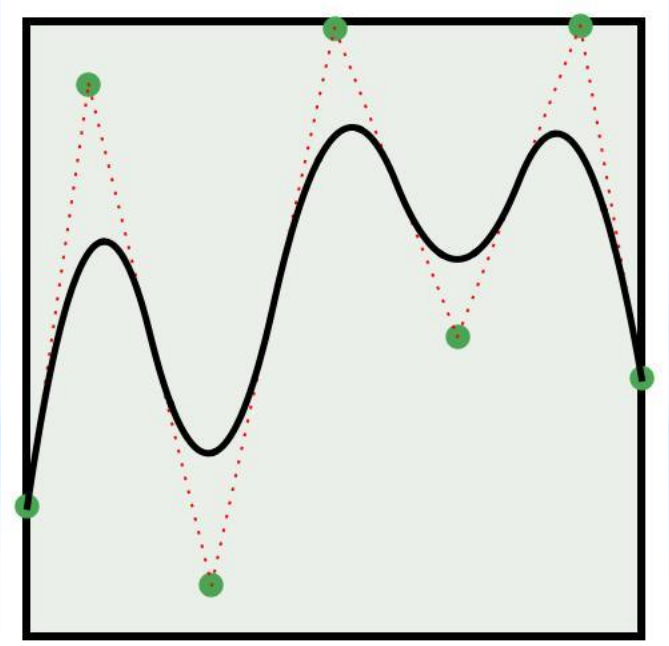

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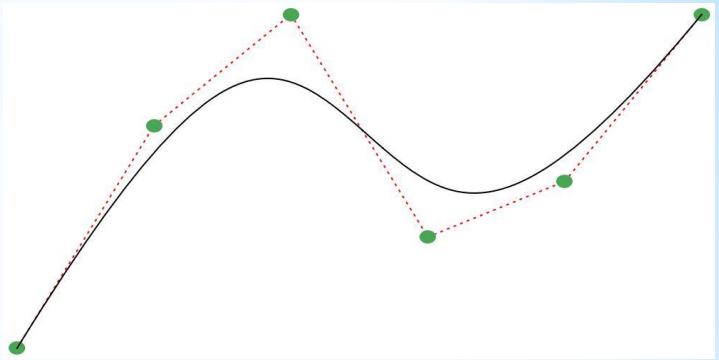

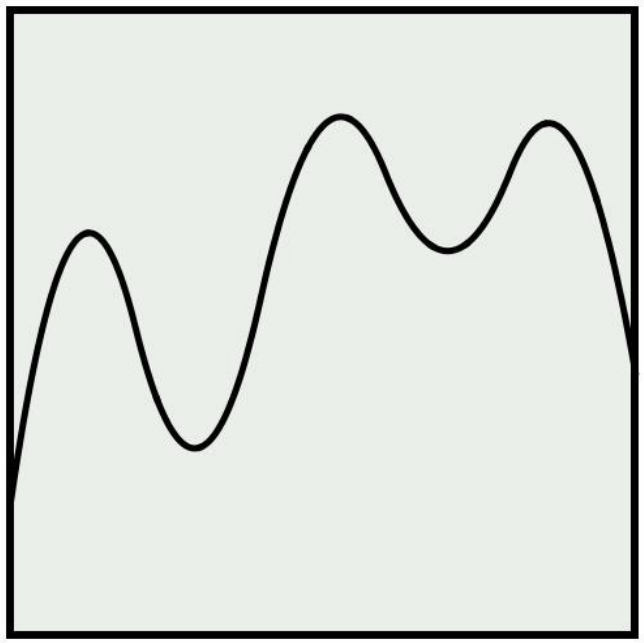

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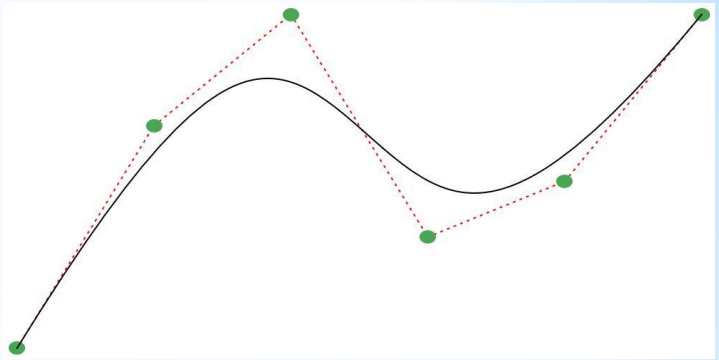

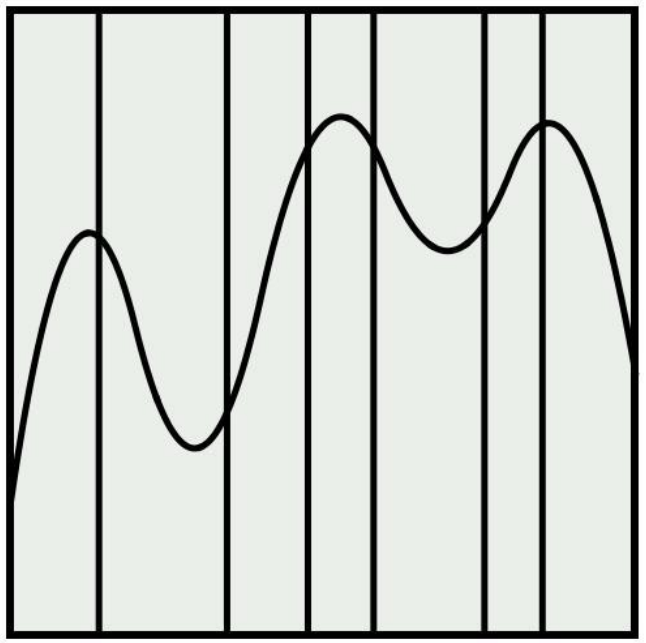

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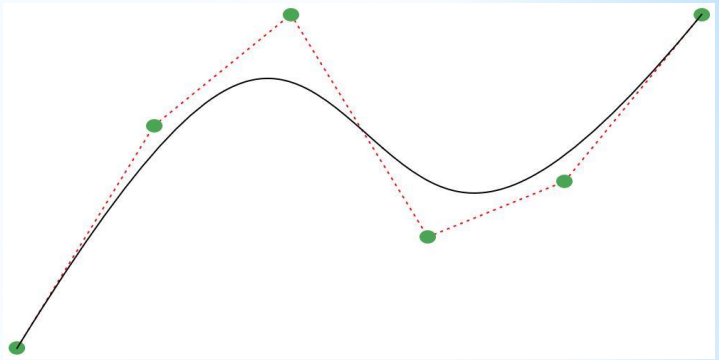

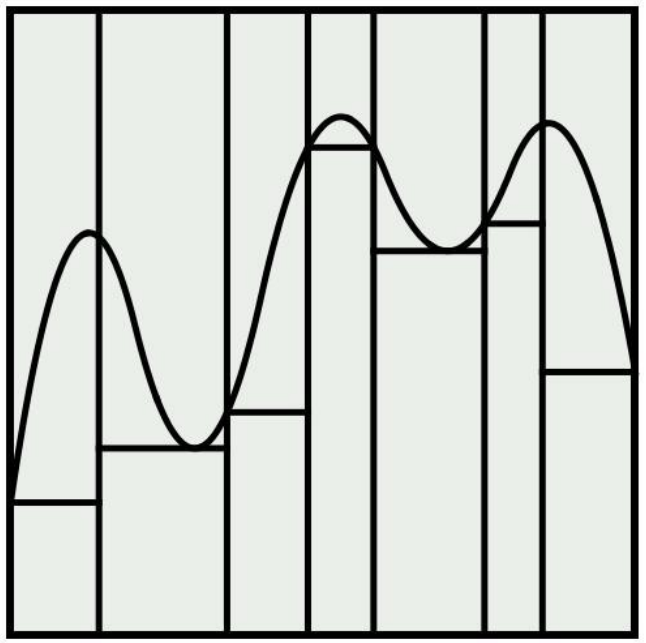

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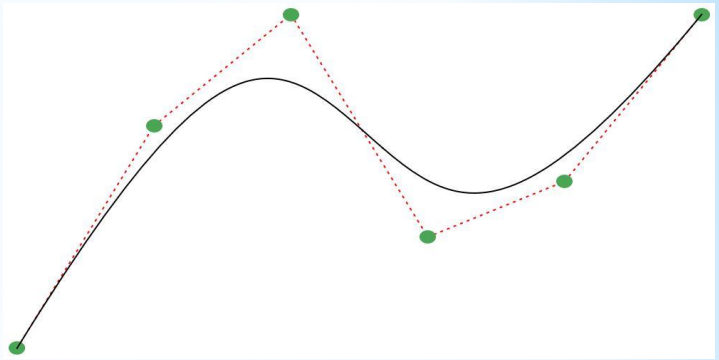
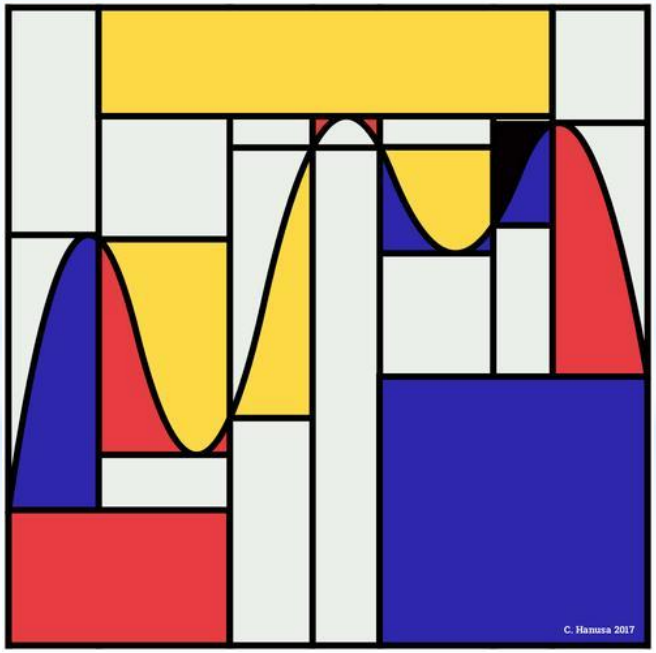
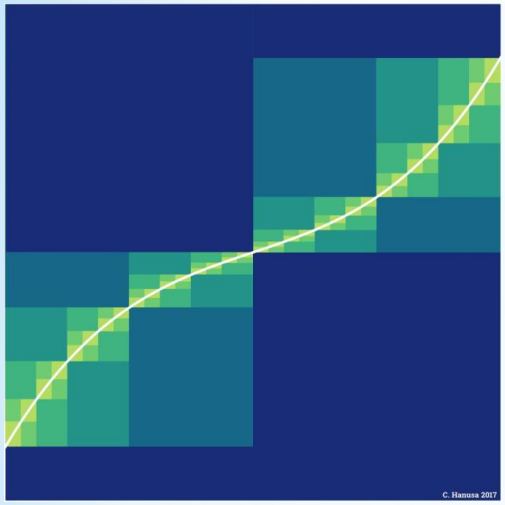
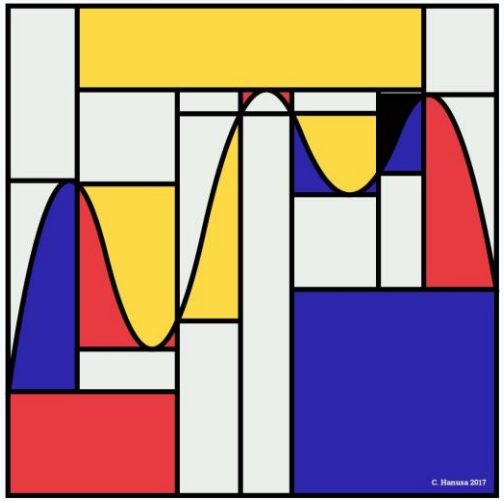
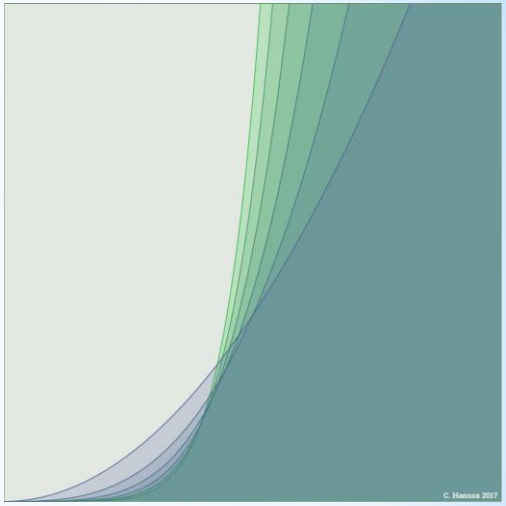


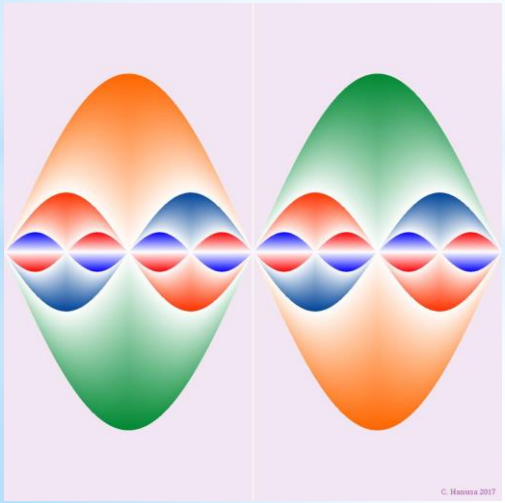


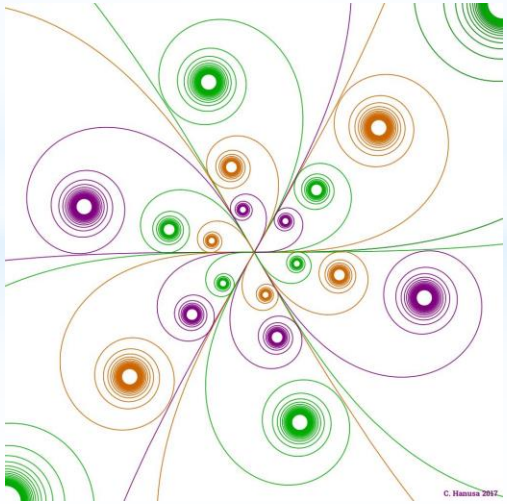
Calculus Art (2017)

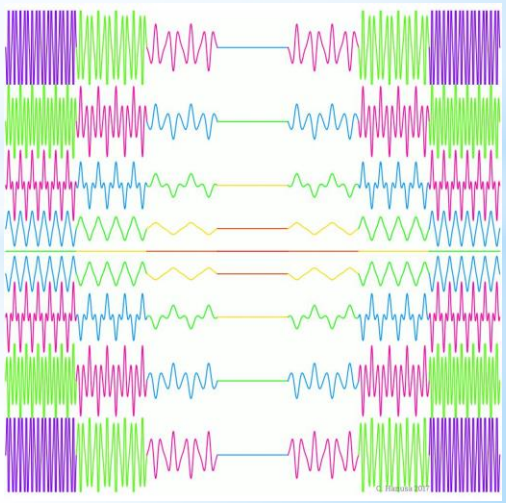










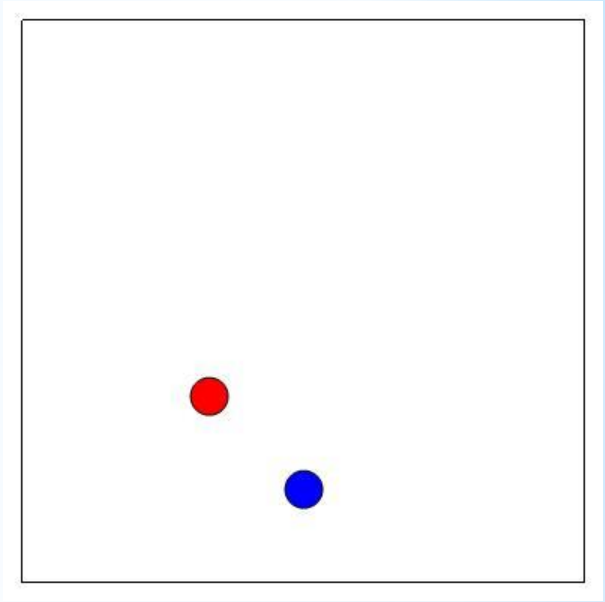


Mathematical Sculptures

The New Normal (2017)

Voronoi Diagrams

The **Voronoi Diagram** for a set of points is the division of the region into pieces based on closeness.



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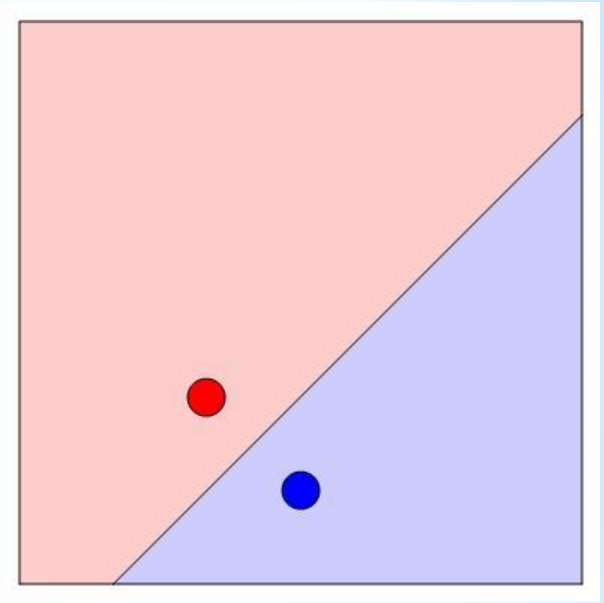

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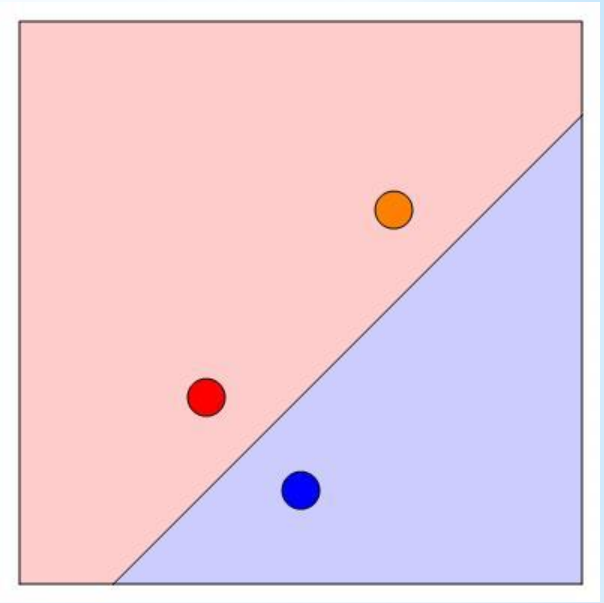

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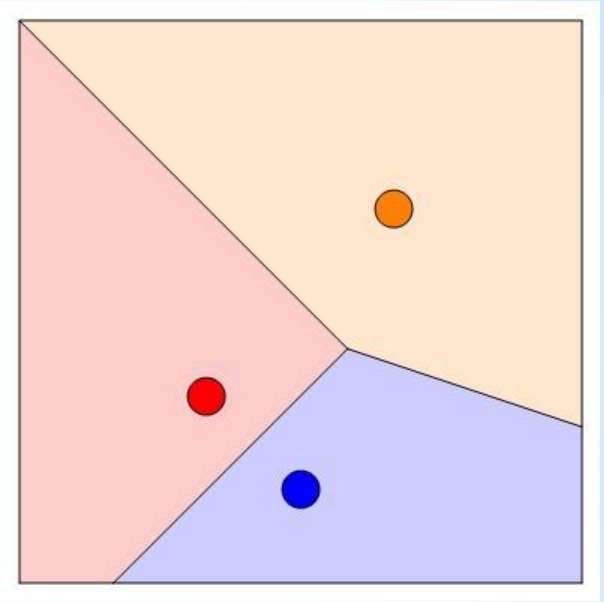

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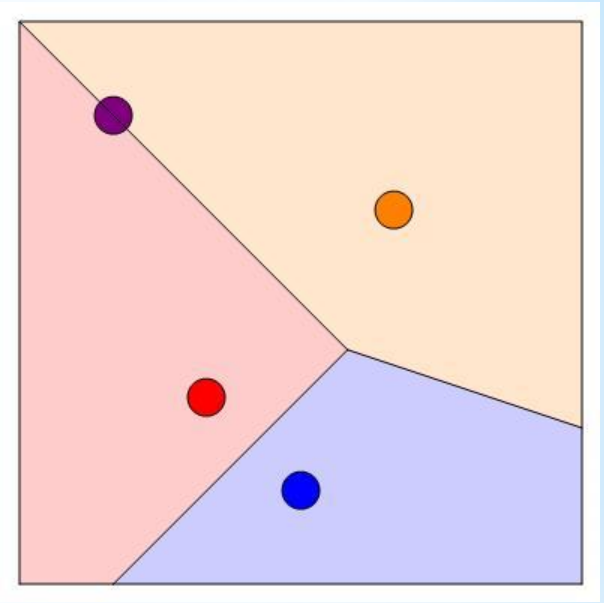

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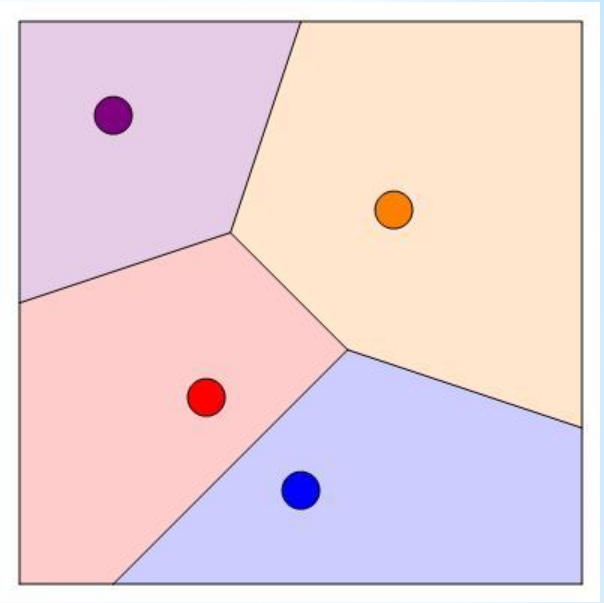

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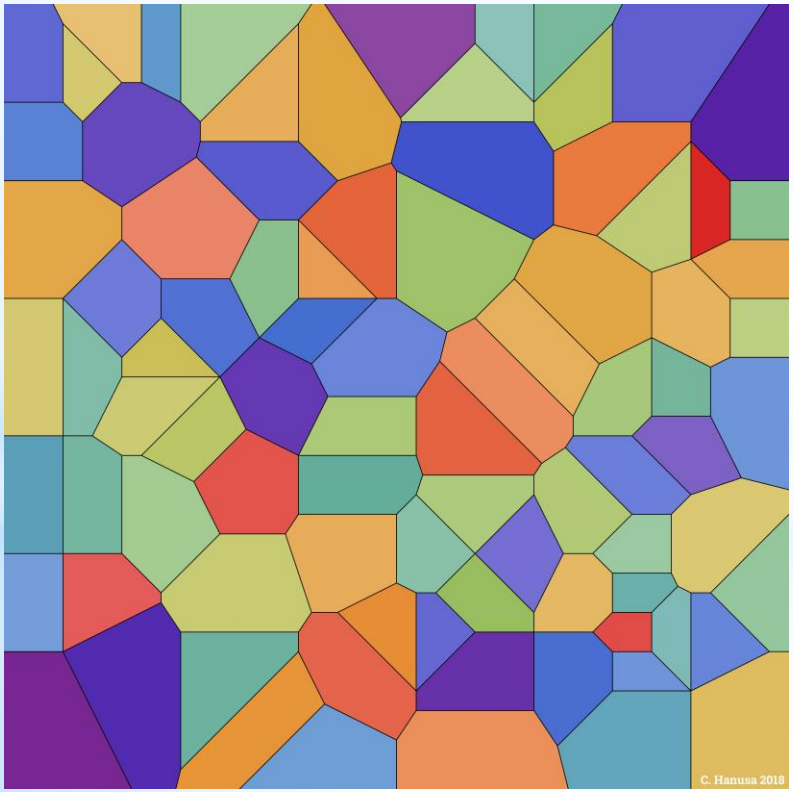
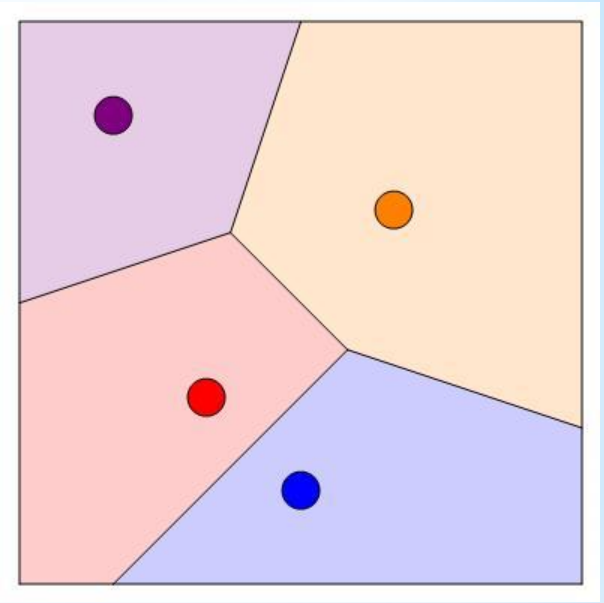
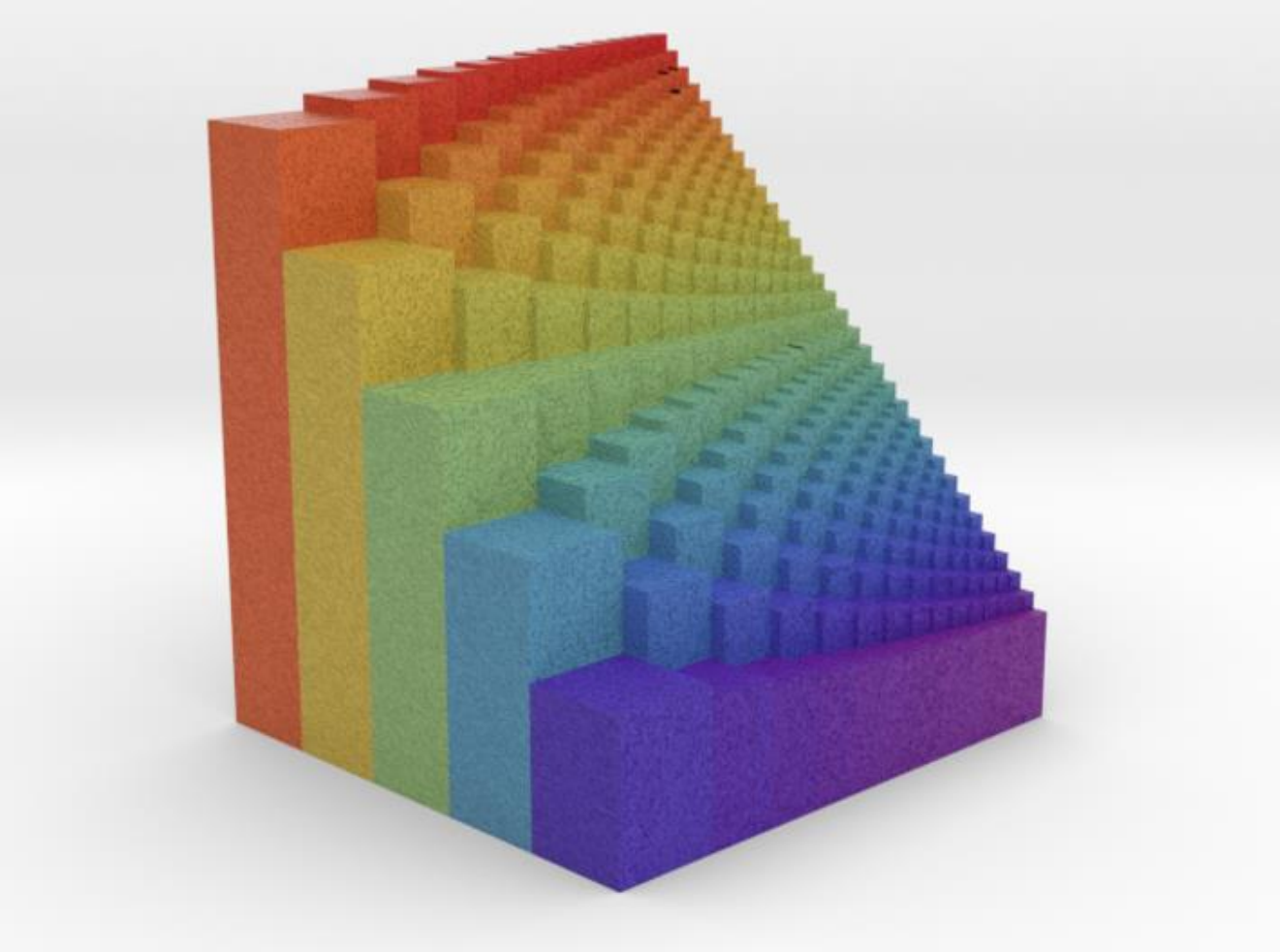




The New Normal (2017)

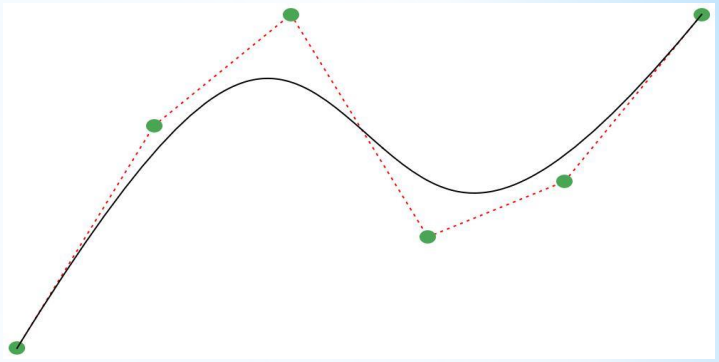
Rainbow Staircase (2017)

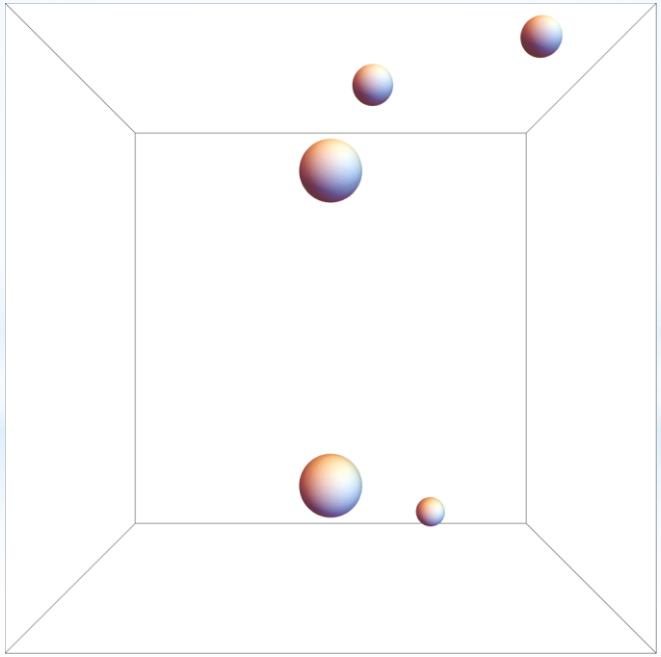


Tortoise Torus (2017)

Spaghetti

A **spline** is a piecewise function that is a smooth curve and approximates given data points.





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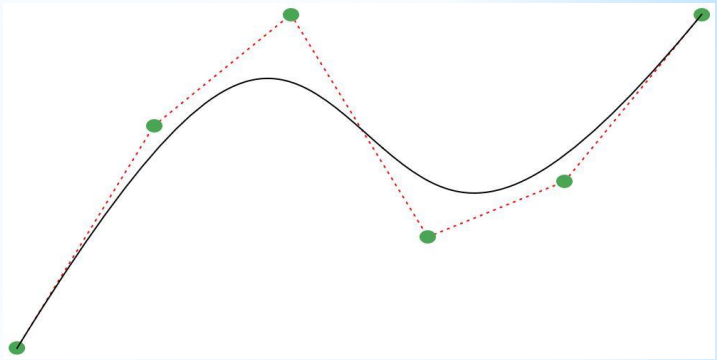
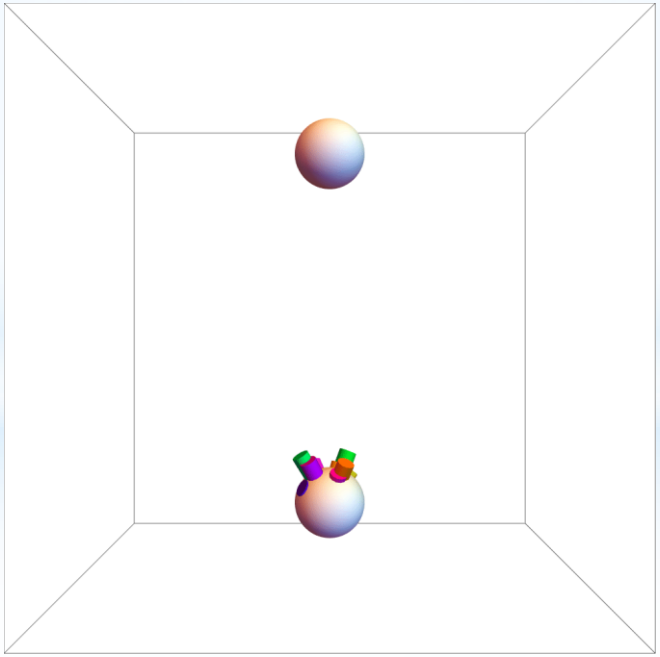
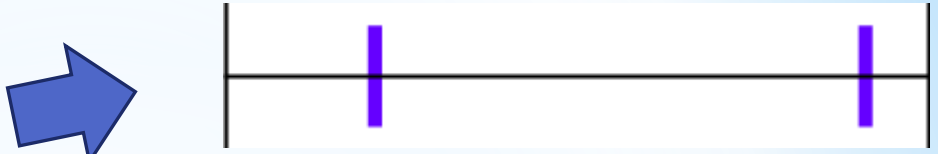




Random Growth

Create blips at random places



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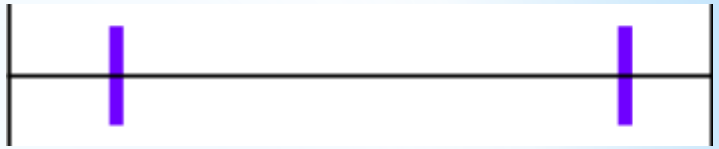

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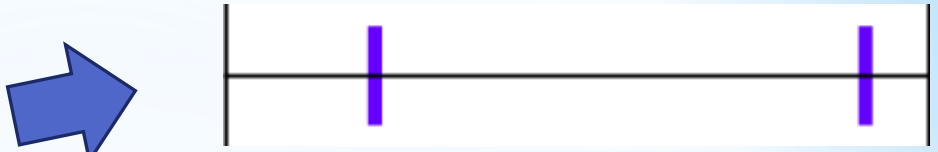
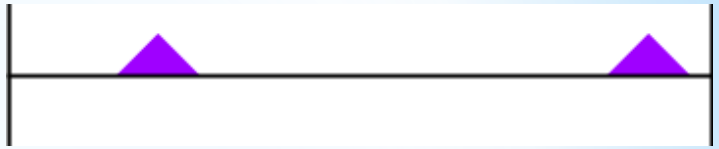


Random Growth

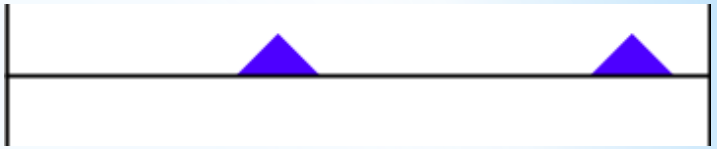
Create bumps at random places

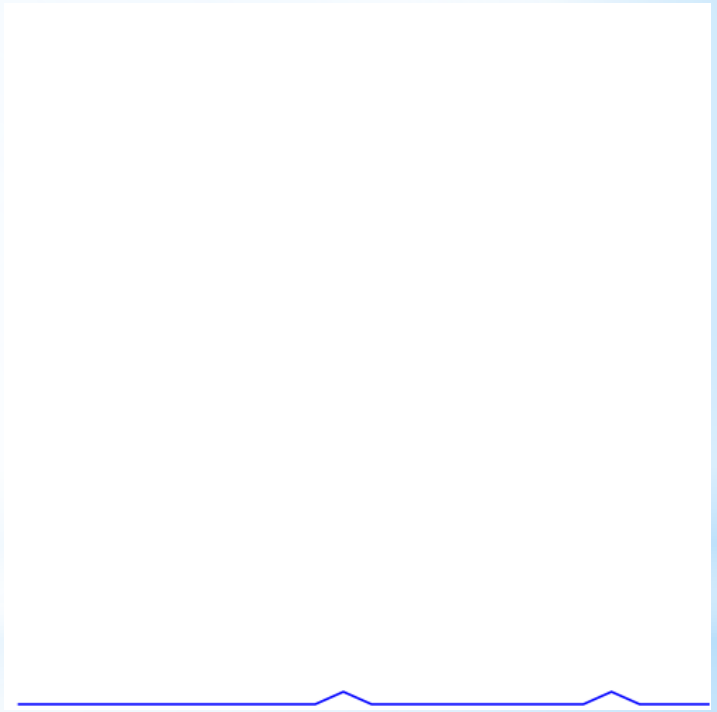


Random Growth

Create bumps at random places

Add bumps together



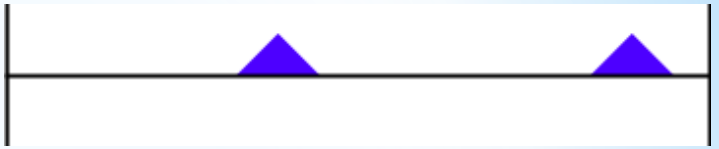


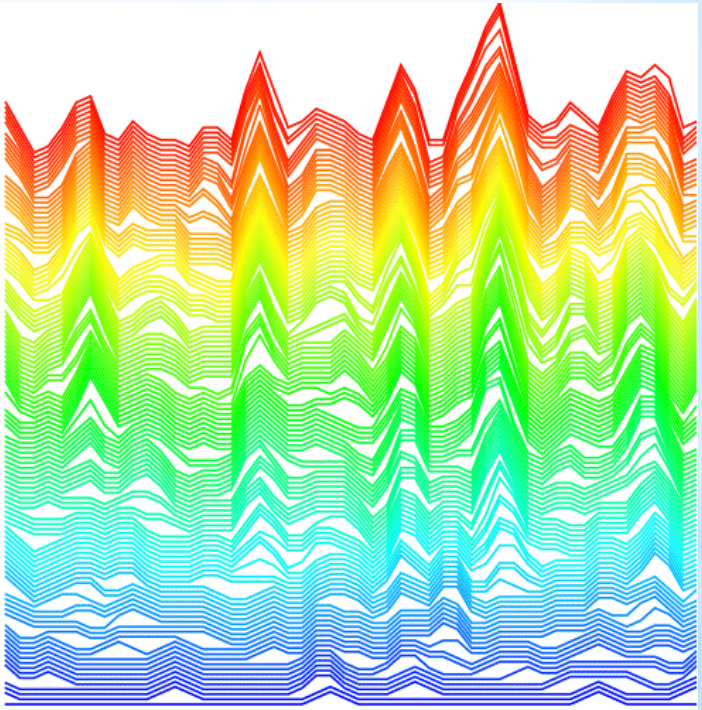
Random Growth

Create bumps at random places

Add bumps together

Wrap around a cylinder

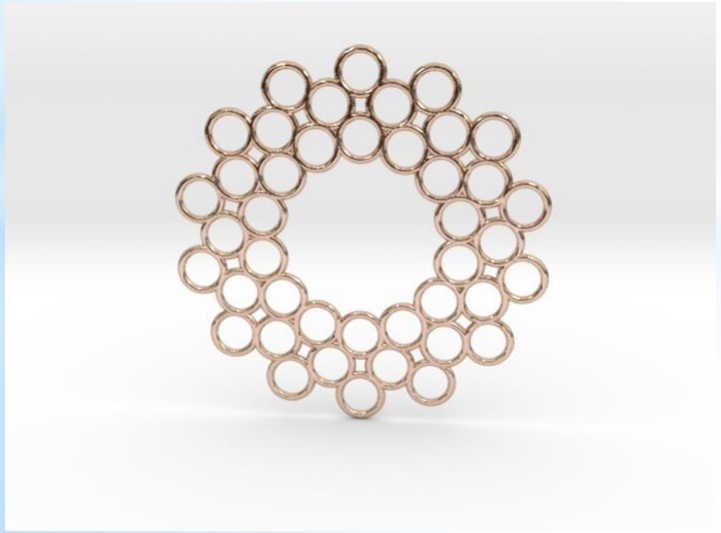


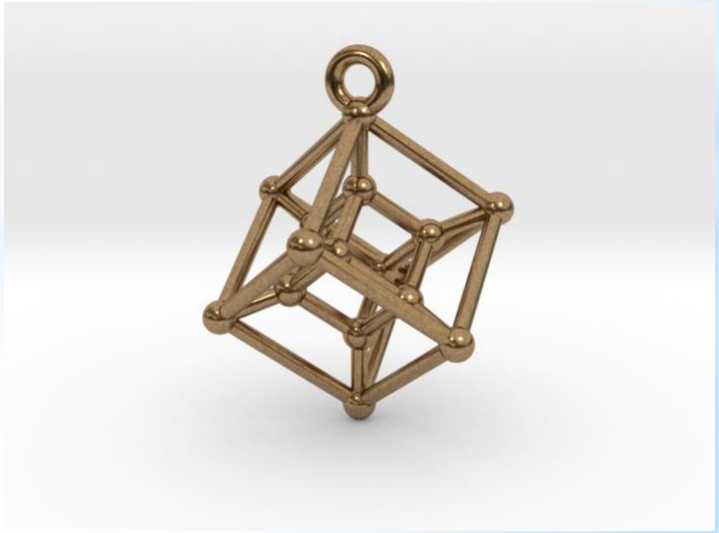


Mathematical Jewelry

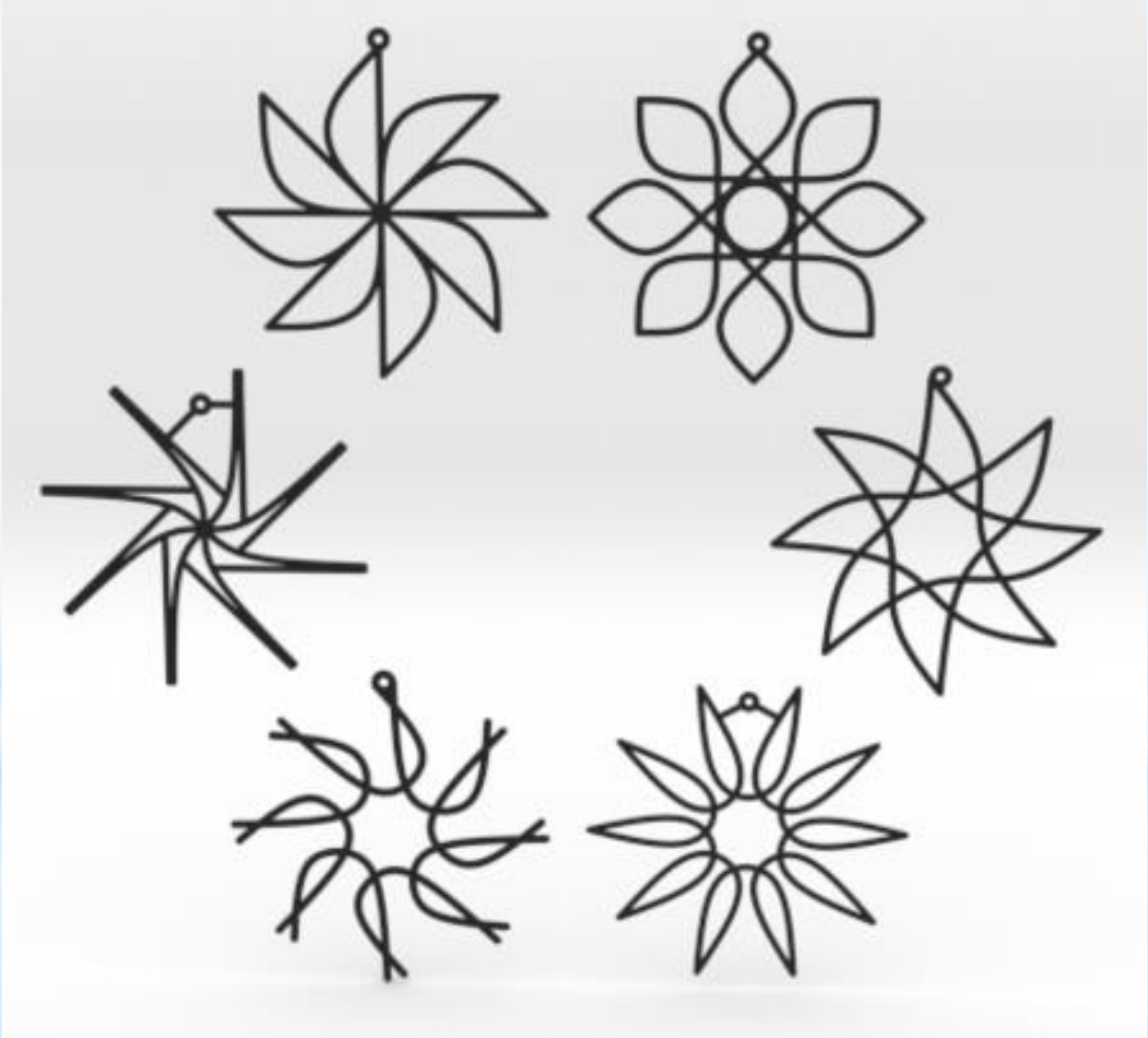
Voronoi Jewelry

Geometric Jewelry



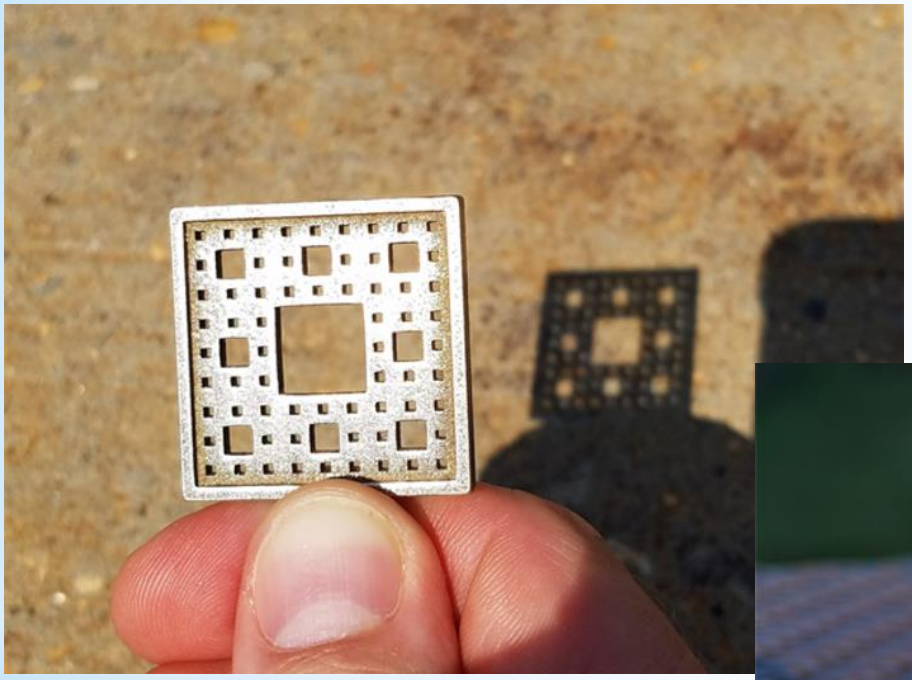


Trigonometry Jewelry

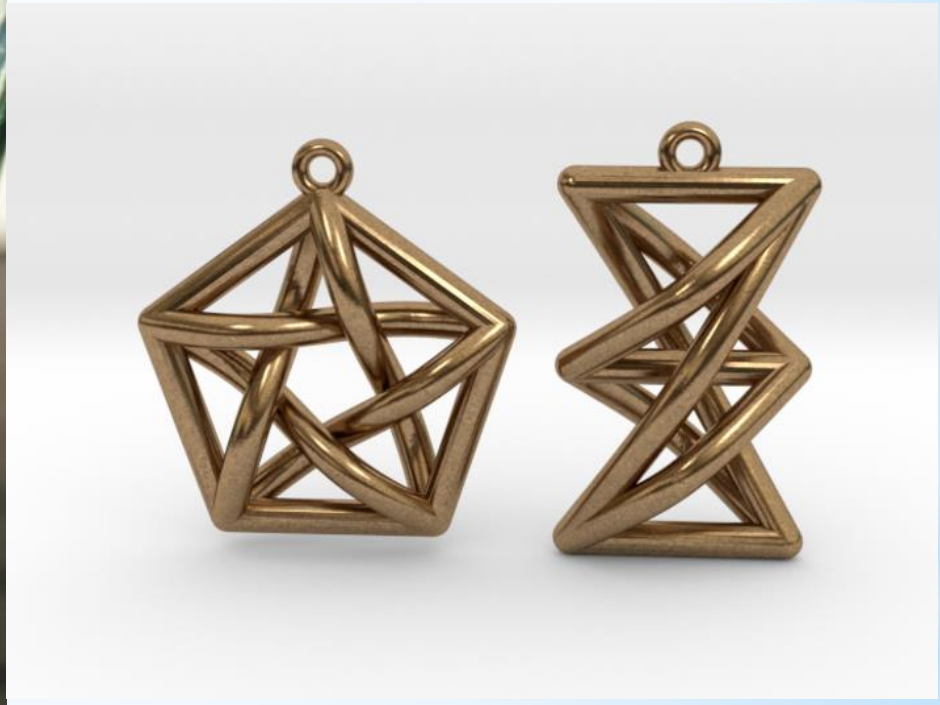


Rotini Earrings

Fractal-inspired

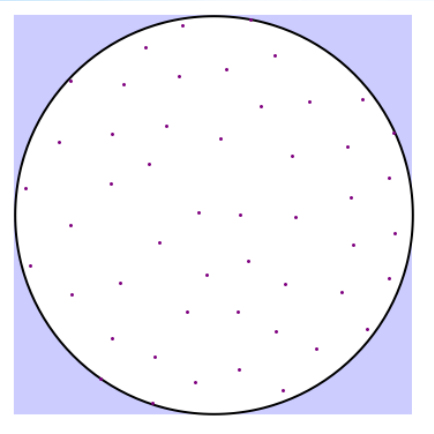


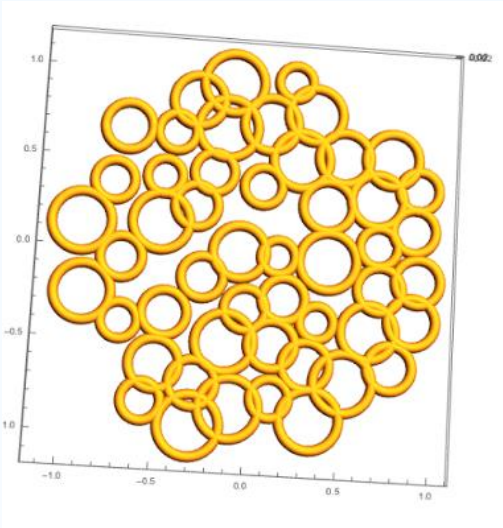
Graph Theory inspired

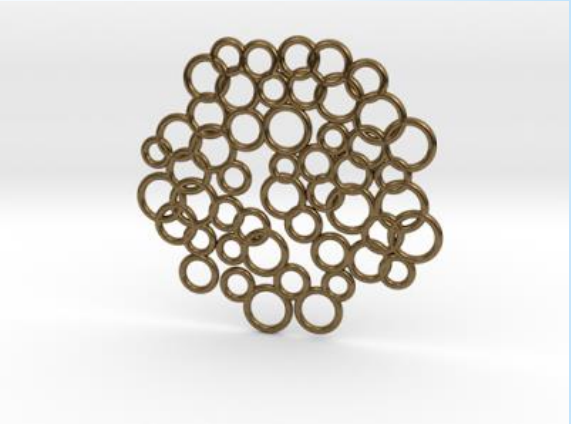


Golden Ratio inspired

Generative Jewelry



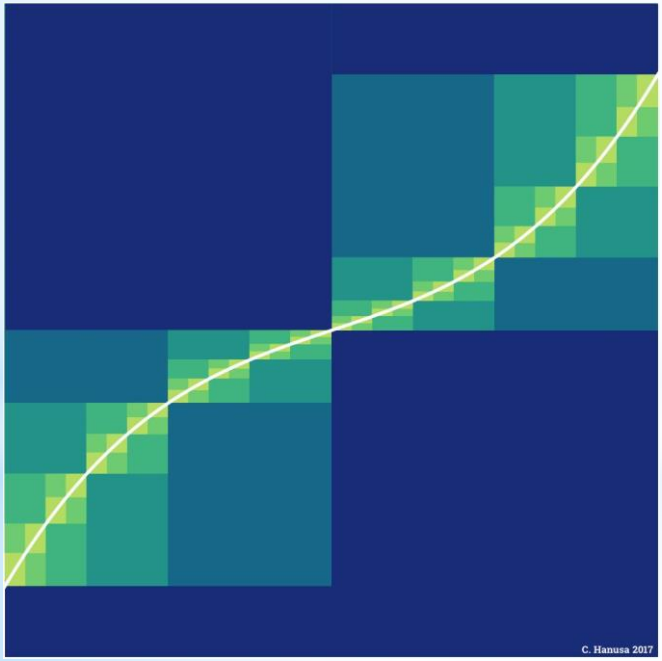




- Choose random points that are not too close
- Choose random size tori
- Export and print on a 3D printer

Thanks! Questions? Real-time Art!?

qc.edu/~chanusa
> Research > Talks



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Real-time Art

Art that's never been seen before