

EXPERIMENTING WITH STANDARDS-BASED GRADING

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Life Before Standards

- ▶ Material to cover
- ▶ Teach it well
- ▶ How do I assess their learning?
- ▶ Choose concepts to test



“What should I study?”



“STUDY
IT ALL”

Life Before Standards

- ▶ Material to cover
- ▶ Teach it well
- ▶ How do I assess their learning?
- ▶ Choose concepts to test
- ▶ Partial credit: Worth 5 points? 7?
- ▶ What corresponds to an A?
- ▶ Final grade: Average exam grades.



“What should I study?”



“STUDY
IT ALL”

My issues

- ▶ Exams are high stakes
- ▶ Focus on **grades**, NOT **learning**
- ▶ Grades don't align with mastery
- ▶ We assess only what is testable
- ▶ Exams gauge understanding at one point in time
- ▶ Opaqueness of the whole system

Is a B:

Fair
understanding of
most material?

Excellent
understanding of
some material?

My Standards-Based Grading

- ▶ Transparent list of standards
- ▶ Assessments of 3-4 standards every 2-3 weeks
- ▶ Each standard scored for mastery
(4: Excellent, 3: Good, 2: Acceptable, 1: Unacceptable, 0: Not Mastered)
- ▶ Reassessments to improve score (2 per week)
- ▶ Grade based on mastery of standards:
 - ▶ A: 90% 3.5+, others 3+
 - ▶ B: 80% 3+, others 2.5+
 - ▶ C: 80% 2+, others 1.5+
 - ▶ F: less than 80% 2+

Examples of Standards

► **Basic Integrals. (core)**

Can you **evaluate** standard antiderivatives, definite integrals, and indefinite integrals involving polynomials? Involving trigonometric functions?

► **Area between curves.**

Can you set up and evaluate an integral with respect to x ? y ? Can you **convert** between the two? This involves determining the correct bounds of integration.

► **Key Theorems.**

Can you **state and apply** the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, parts I and II? Mean Value Theorem for Integrals? Do you understand their interpretations?

► **Mathematical Experience.**

Can you approach problems in multiple ways? Are you **willing to make mistakes**? Can you learn from your mistakes? Are you able to **discuss mathematical concepts** with your classmates?

► **Project Management.**

Can you **work together** on your project as a group? Can you follow project instructions? Can you work within a given timeframe and **meet deadlines**?

What I Love About Standards



- ▶ Focus is on the learning
- ▶ Growth mindset – “How do I improve?”
 - ▶ More one-on-one contact & just-in-time teaching
- ▶ Transparency in Grading
- ▶ Assessments not as stressful
- ▶ Higher expectations for students



Challenges with SBG

- ▶ Extra start-up costs: Multiple questions per standard
- ▶ Extra work from tabulation
- ▶ Extra work from reassessments
- ▶ Doesn't scale well – Automate?
- ▶ Questions spanning multiple standards?
- ▶ Higher expectations for students
- ▶ Students are working – Scheduling constraints?

Student Feedback

- ▶ “I like **knowing what I should learn** from each topic”
- ▶ “SBG lets **the student control** their grade.”
- ▶ “It helped me to understand each topic **more thoroughly.**”
- ▶ “Grading scheme made me go back over **where I was weak.**”
- ▶ “I **wouldn’t have bothered** to study this concept.”
- ▶ “I’ve never been **so excited** to “get” a math concept.”
- ▶ “**YES! I finally got it!**”

Thank you!

- ▶ Google+ SBSG Community
(migrating...)
- ▶ Robert Talbert
- ▶ Kate Owens
- ▶ My students

qc.edu/~chanusa

> Research > Talks
Slides Available

> Courses
Course Materials

> Math 142
Integral Calculus

> Math 636
Combinatorics